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Knesset on Viet refugees

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Israel hoopsters 2nd in Europe; basketball miracle fails to happen

By ALAN ELSNER Jerusalem Post Reporter

There were no miracles yesterday evening for Israel's basketball team in the European National Championship final against the mighty. Russians in Turin, Italy.

Israel went down 98-76 in the final

in which they were always outgunned by the giant Russian team, whose average height was well over two metres. The half-time score was 47-

But the Israeli players, who returned home this afternoon, have achieved their best-ever results in Europe, whining the silver medal — ahead of such basketball powers as Yugoslavia, Czechoslavakia, Italy and Spain.

The vociferous crowd at Turin, almost to a man supporting the

Former Speaker

Yeshayahu, at 68

Yisrael Yeshayahu, who was

Speaker of the Knesset in the

previous Knesset, died yesterday

afternoon in Beilinson Hospital in

Petah Tikva after a prolonged il-

Hadassah Hospital in Jerusalem

three months ago. Last week he was transferred to Bellinson Hospital at the request of his family, as his con-

The Knesset and the government

Yeshayahu will be given a state funeral today. The public will be able

to pay last respects in the Knesset

plaza from 10 a.m. to 2 p.m. The service will be held in the Knesset plaza

at 3.30 p.m. Because of restrictions

on space, the Knesset has invited a

limited number of public figures and

persons who were close to the former

Speaker to attend. After the service

the funeral will proceed to Har Herzl, where Yeshayahu will be

buried in the plot set aside for state

(Oblivary, page 7)

Prime Minister Menahem Begin

last night congratulated the Anti-

Defamation League of B'nai B'rith for its statement rejecting the U.S.

government claim that the West

Knesset in honour of his receipt of

the Joseph Prize for human rights,

Begin said he had read the state-

ment, issued by the ADL national

commission in New York this week,

The ADL statement asserted that

"the claim of illegality has no

legitimate basis." It explained that

Jordan "had no sovereign right to

the land," and that Israel "obtained

the West Bank in 1967 in a war of self-

The statement added that "Camp

David deliberately left open both the

question of settlements and the ul-

timate status of the West Bank. For

Israel to accept the principle that

Jews cannot settle on the West Bank

is to make unnecessary the

negotiations still head. This would be

destructive of all peace efforts...We reject the concept that Jews should

not be free to settle and live in peace

Jehan Sadat:

A woman who

"It is difficult in Egypt for a

The Egyptian first lady explained

Sadat "chose the more difficult

way," because, she says, "I could

not stay at home when there was so

much to be done, even if it meant be-

ing critized at first and suffering a

Mrs. Sadat works with male

in Judea and Samaria....

leads men

Speaking at a dinner in the

Bank settlements are illegal.

"with great pride."

Begin welcomes

ADL statement

dition worsened.

were notified of his death.

Yeshayahu was admitted to

Israeli underdogs, were able to hope for the first 10 minutes of the match that the impossible might really

Israel opened brilliantly, and after nine minutes, having held the Russians all the way, took a twopoint lead. But at that stage the Russians settled, and their overwhelming height advantage began to assert

Israel's defence had no answer to Vladimir Tkachenko, their 2.3-metre giant, who scored 29 points. Sergei Belov was the other Russian destroyer, whose raids on both

Israel came out for the second half in a fighting mood, and after five minutes had cut the lead to seven points, with Boaz Yannai showing brilliant flashes. But again the from that moment on there was never any question that they would win the championship.

Miki Berkowitz, the outstanding player of the championships, showed only a few flashes of his true form, but his 16 points were enough to give him the coveted top scorer title for the entire championship.

Yanai, a surprise star in the Israel team, was joint top scorer with Berkowitz. Lou Silver shot 14. The match was played in good spirits but lacked drams as a spec-tacle after those first 10 minutes when David grappled with Goliath.

Immediately the game ended, Prime Minister Menahem Begin sent a telegram to the Israel team, saying, "You made a wonderful ef-fort — kol hakavod."

Almost half of agenda set at pre-autonomy talks

By DAVID LANDAU
Post Diplomatic Correspondent

Some 40 per cent of the list of items to be included in an agenda for the autonomy talks has been agreed upon between Israeli and Egyptian officials. This was the assessment of high diplomatic source closely familiar with the progress of the "talks about talks" which wound up in Herzliya yesterday afternoon after two intensive days.

· The high source seemed fairly encouraged by the outcome of the Heraliya meet. He pointed out that the mood and atmosphere at the ions had been warm, informal and businesslike — and this seemed to augur well for the future. But he cautioned that the toughest issues remain in dispute.

The Egyptians, it is understood, want an agenda that will refer to all the most sensitive and controversial issues - Jerusalem and the settlements, for example — which

trouble Arab world opinion.

Cairo feels that if these issues can at least be shown to appear on the months of negotiation — that in itself would be something of an achievement with which to rebut Arab world criticism of the Camp David

Israel, on the other hand, is apparently sticking to a restrictive and conservative reading of the Camp David accords, insisting that only the issues explicitly delineated there be included in the agenda for the autonomy talks.

Despite their wide areas of disagreement (or perhaps because of them), Israeli and Egyptian officials at Herzliya yesterday were plainly in close agreement on how much information they were making public: very little.

The Israeli ministerial autonomy team convened in Tel Aviv yesterday evening to hear a report from Rosenne on the two days of talks. According to Israel TV, neither Defence Minister Exer Weizman nor Foreign Minister Moshe Dayan were present. The Egyptian delegation, meanwhile, were flown by IDF helicopter to El-Arish, where they transferred to an Egyptian

Egypt expects to be making U.S. arms by next summer

CAIRO. — Talks are under way with the U.S. on granting Egypt licences to manufacture American arms locally, and a conclusion is expected by next August, Defence Minister. Gen. Kamal Hassan Ali said y

Ali also told a news conference Egypt may launch a bond campaign to help finance its military in-

Egypt, he said, had laid down a programme which would be carried out with U.S. help in the short,

medium and long terms.
Initially, Ali said, existing military production lines would be boosted. In the medium term new lines would be. added and eventually plants making entirely new products would be set

Ali spoke at a press conference marking the 25th anniversary of the start of Egyptian war production. He said he discussed the question of American arms licences with U.S. Assistant Defence Secretary Gen. William Perry, who arrived on Sunday for a four-day visit. Cairo newspapers said Egyptian military electronics industries were among

All did not say what equipment or weapons Egypt wanted the U.S. to grant licences for. "We had very fruitful discussions concerning licences," he said of his talks with Perry. By the end of August we will come to a good conclusion concerming this matter." Egyptian President Anwar Sadat

said in a speech earlier this month that he would seek U.S. arms licences for production in Egypt, partly by way of compensation for the dissolution of the Cairo-based Arab Military Industrialization Organization (AMID).

Saudi Arabia, Qatar and the United Arab Emirates. — Egypt's partners in the \$4 billion AMIO withdrew from the joint venture recently in a bid to punish Egypt for its peace treaty with Israel. Sadat then decided to make the organization a purely Egyptian concern.

Split robs Muzorewa of majority in Zimbabwe Rhodesia parliament

SALISBURY (Reuter). — Eight members of parliament of Prime Minister Abel Muzorewa's United African National Council (UANC) resigned from the party yesterday, robbing the Zimbabwe Rhodesian leader of his parliamentary majori-

ty.

The eight, led by rebel UANC first vice-president James Chikerema, a veteran black nationalist leader told a news conference they had formed their own party, the Zimbabwe Democratic Party (ZDP), which would sit in parliament and would seek seats in the coalition cabinet.

The rebellion reduces UANC representation in the 100-seat. House of Assembly to 43 parliamentarians. Other parties in parliament are the Rhodesian Front of former premier Ian Smith with 28 seats reserved for whites, the Zimbabwe African National Union (ZANU) faction of the Rev. Ndabaningi Sithole, 12, and the United National Federal Party (UNFP) of Chief Kayisa Ndiweni

The rebels said in a statement that they had been forced to resign from the HANC because the party was run on dictatorial lines by Bishop Muzorewa No criticism of or disagreement with the party leader was tolerated, they said.

All eight rebels are members of the Zezuru tribe, a subgroup of the majority Shona people; but their spokesman, Essiah Zhuwarara, told reporters the new party was against

The prime minister and many of his close advisers are members of the Manyika tribe, another Shona subgroup.

Zhuwarara said that under the party list system used in April's oneman, one-vote election, the rebel members could retain their seats in the house while no longer members of the UANC. They would also be entitled to cabinet seats, he said.

Under the constitution, a party is entitled to one seat in the cabinet for every five MPS it has in the House.



last night's final of the European Nations basketball championship,

Court order halts work on Eilon Moreh site

By DAVID RICHARDSON rusalem Post Reporter

All construction and excavation work on the site of the recently established Gush Emunim settlement of Eilon Moreh was halted yesterday afternoon following the interim injunction granted by the High Court of Justice earlier in the day.

The court also issued an order nici stipulating that the state show cause within 30 days why it should not cease construction of the settlement and why it should not order the removal of the settlers.

The court was hearing a suit brought by 17 Arab landowners from the village of Rujeib, outside Nablus, whose land was seized by order of the IDF chief of staff for the settlement, which was established last

The landowners' counsel, attorney Elias Khoury, maintained in his brief that the seizure of private land for Jewish settlements was contrary to oft-heard government policy and that the government's decision to go ahead with Elion Moreh was the result of political pressure from Gush Emmim.

Khoury yesterday submitted two-affidavits, one from the former chief of staff, MK Haim Bar-Lev, and the other from the former IDF chief of

Peled, which stated that in their professional opinion the settlement at Ellon Moreh was not necessary for military purposes. Moreover, they felt that such a civilian settlement could be a burden in time of war as it would require security forces to protect it and would be a convenient target for terrorist at-

State Attorney Gavriel Bach appearing for the respondents — the Government of Israel, the defence minister and the military com-manders of Judea and Samaria and the Nablus district — had submitted letter from the chief of staff, Rav-Aluf Rafael Eitan, stating that in his opinion the settlement at Eilon Moreh "improved" the army's grip on an area which controls an important crossroads. Eitan's letter was moderate in tone and did not say that control of the hilltop where Eilon Moreh is situated was essential for the military domination of the area, nor that a civilian settlement was necessarily the best form of ensuring such control. Justice Moshe Landau criticized

the fact that the chief of staff had not submitted his opinion as a sworn affidavit, but only by letter. The nor-(Continued by page 2, col. 4)

State Dep't urges tougher U.S. policy on settlements

By WOLF BLITZER m Post Corresponden

WASHINGTON. — Senior State Department officials are recommending to President Jimmy Carter that the U.S. adopt a new "get tough" policy toward Israel's decision to establish new settlements on the West Bank.

They believe that Washington must go beyond formal diplomatic protests to impress upon the Israeli government the strong U.S. opposition to the outposts.

So far. Carter has not yet acted on the latest recommendations, partially because he has been preoccupied by the Vienna summit with Soviet leader Leonid Brezhnev.

Some influential U.S. officials, in-cluding special Middle East negotiator Robert Strauss, are more cautious than the State Department, concerned that any drastic U.S. response might prove counter-productive to the ongoing autonomy

Political aides in the White House, moreover, fear that any such action might result in a sharp backlash by the American Jewish community something clearly undesirable going into next year's presidential elec-

In a significant development, the State Department yesterday refused to deny a report in "The Washington Post" by syndicated columnists Rowland Evans and Robert Novak noting that Secretary of State Cyrus Vance wants the U.S. to take stronger action against Israel.

"Vance has considered several ways to persuade Begin that the United States will not let Israel dictate ridiculously narrow limits on promised autonomy for 1.3 million West Bank and Gaza Arabs," the columnists said. "One would be to reduce Israel's

annual aid from the United States for each new settlement. Another calls for a Carter speech describing why pressure on Israel is essential to keep the United States from losing the oil ball game." Well-placed sources here said that

the State Department's public reponse to the Evans and Novak column — "no comment" — was deliberate. U.S. officials were pleased by the

decision of the Israel High Court of Justice to temporarily stop construction at Eilon Moreh but they were far from hopeful that Begin would cease new settlement activity at this time.

A State Department spokesman told reporters yesterday that the U.S. had never taken the position that Israelis could not live on the West Bank. But she reiterated the long-standing U.S. view that settlements were illegal under international law and obstacles to peace.

criticism of settlement policy

By DAVID LANDAU

at the European Community's criticism of its peace policy and its

In a letter to his European colleagues, Foreign Minister Moshe Dayan "totally rejected," on behalf of the government, the EC foreign ministers' statement on the Middle East issued on Tuesday. It was "injurious to the entire process of negotiation," Dayan wrote, "and to the search for a comprehensive settlement." Dayan read his letter from the

Knesset podium, in reply to a motion

from Labour's Abba Eban on the EC's policy towards Israel.

transmission to their governments. forts in the region.

(Continued on page 2, col. 4)

Jerusalem angry at Nine's

Post Diplomatic Correspondent Israel hit back bitterly yesterday

Earlier, a senior official at the ministry called in the EC ambassadors one by one to receive copies of Dayan's letter for

Jerusalem is particularly aggrieved and angered by Germany's position within the community on the Middle East issue. From a stance of outspoken support for the Camp David accord, Germany has steadily shifted towards the French position, which has consistently opposed the American-orchestrated peace ef-

Cabinet hears IL53b. IDF redeployment plan

By JOSHUA BRILLIANT Jerusalem Post Reporter

The defence establishment yesterday presented to the cabinet its plan to redeploy the army in the Negev. The IL53b. plan calls for building early-warning stations, training camps, emergency stores and three airbases to replace the installations to be vacated in the Sinai. But the cabinet, which was specially convened

to hear the report adjourned after two hours to

enable its members to participate in a Knesset The cabinet is expected to meet again within a fortnight. Defence Ministry sources said yesterday that they expect criticism of the high cost of the planned roads as well as the air-conditioning

of premises. The experts' main problem was how to provide enough training ground in the Negev, which is one-fifth the size of Sinal. The army was further hampered by the committee of directors-general, who set aside land for civilian

agricultural settlement, in the Negev. The interview appears in The solution was to share training grounds lomorrow's Post Weekend Magazine. between units and use more simulators. The camps will be built in a few clusters near the training grounds to save on travel expenses.

Logistic-bases will be built near present towns. That would boost Mitzpe Ramon, Yeroham and Eilat, since several thousand families of soldiers and civilian employees will be encouraged to move to those towns.

Emergency stores will also be built in the Negev, reducing the time it would take tanks, armoured troop carriers and artillery to reach the battle fronts. Hundreds of thousands of square metres of ammunition stores and garages for armoured vehicles will also be built in the Negev.

These plans will require the extention of the National Water Carrier which reaches Kerem Shalom. Some 140km. of high-tension electric wire will have to be laid.

The plans will also require laying some 800 km. of telephone and other communications lines, and Zipori said he doubted whether Israel could do that herself. He thus indicated that foreign workers would have to be imported in addition to the 3,000 foreigners to be hired by the U.S. to build the airbases at Bikat Ovda and Ramat Matred. Israel plans to build by herself the third base at Tel Malhata, in the triangle between Beersheba, Arad and Dimona,

The plan is to be completed within five years. Since Israel is expected to complete its withdrawal from Sinal in three years, the camps will be built in stages. Thus, camps for tank battalions will be constructed in a way which would enable them to use the structures already com-

pleted while the rest is still being built. No land ownership problems are expected except for the dispute with Beduin at Tel Malhata. Zipori said he expects to solve that dispute with IL600m. compensation.

He also said that if new settlements are to be built in the Negev in the long run, the IDF could vacate some of its camps. Farmers could till lands between the runways of the base planned ai Ovda, he said yesterday.

Zipori told reporters later in the Knesset that the IDF had, for the most part, coordinated its deployment programme with the national outline plan for which the Interior Ministry is responsible. Compromises were worked out in some cases where there had been conflict. Only a few outstanding issues still remain for resolution by the cabinet, Zipori said.

Begin proposes:

Freeze prices on basic goods till elections

Post Economic Reporter

Premier Menahem Begin wants prices of basic foodstuffs frozen until the next Knesset elections, more than two years off. This was the request he made yesterday to the Likud Knesset faction, and in doing so he seems to have created embarrassment all round.

Finance Minister Simha Ehrlich, in conversation with Knesset members yesterday, said that meeting the premier's request would cost IL20b. extra this year, over and above the ILSb. aiready budgeted for

Shlomo Lorincz (Agudat Yisrael), chairman of the Knesset Finance Committee, said, "We can't allow ourselves to do it. It's a catastrophe." But, he said, he agreed with Begin's desire to protect the poor, hence ways must be found to subsidize people rather than the food they eat. Lorincz wants a system of automatic compensation for the weaker sections of society, with resources channelled only in

Embarrasament was particularly acute in the Treasury, where senior officials propounded differing a possible price freeze.

The Treasury's failure to come up with any new information, or any new programme that would either dovetail or conflict with the premier's request, means that the cabinet will not discuss the issue of subsidized food prices at Sunday's meeting as previously scheduled.

Deputy Finance Minister Yehezkel Flomin has proposed freezing basic commodity prices for a three-month period in an attempt to curb price rises generally. This would cost an estimated IL7b. in subsidies.

Meanwhile, MK Avraham Melam-

threatened that he will vote against the budget both in the Knessct Finance Committee and in the plenary. Melamed says he will only support the budget if a sum equivalent to the increase for subsidies is lopped off the budgets of all other ministries, and a committee is et up to examine all social welfare

budget clauses. Melamed says he intends to tell the Knesset that the IL320b. budget (up from the original budget proposal of IL304b.) is unrealistic. It takes no account of the 60 per cent price rises expected this year, as compared with the original estimate of 40 per cent, nor does it anticipate a devaluation of the Israel pound to a point lower than the IL24 to the dollar that the Treasury had forecast. Further, it does not reckon with an increase in subsidies on which the government has aiready effectively decided by recent refusals to authorize price increases.

In the meantime, Ehrlich has agreed to give Kupat Holim an additional IL2.5b. in the current budget year. Health Minister Eliezer Shostak's original request for a grant to the sick fund was for IIA.8b.

But there is one area of relief: El Al will not need an extra subvention from the Treasury to cover its deficit. The chairman of the company's board of directors, Mordechai Ben-Ari, told Lorinz that El Al has reserves from previous years and will not require government help with the \$25m. loss it registered in the last financial year.

Economic circles in the capital yesterday said that inflation cannot be stopped by freezing basic commodity prices. This move would involve channelling large sums of cash into the economy and thus itself force up the prices of other, non-

Farmers plan to march on Jerusalem today

By ALAN ELSNER Jerusalem Post Reporter

Hundreds of farmers, many of them driving tractors, plan to converge on Jerusalem today and snarl up the city's traffic as part of their ongoing protest against the government's subsidy on imported trozen beef, a farmers' source told The Jarusaism Post vesterday.

The source said that farmers would block "strategically selected roads and junctions" all over the country today as the protest campaign against the subsidies intensifies. The Knesset Finance Committee is due to meet with the farmers' representatives today to discuss the issue, and the source said that Jerusalem would be a special focus of the protests which would take place while the discussion was being held.

Meanwhile, Simha Assaf, directorgeneral of the Histadrut Agricultural Centre, which is coordinating the farmers' campaign, denied reports which were broadcast on Israel Radio yesterday that the farmers had decided to renew the full supply of milk, poultry and potatoes to the market until next Sunday's cabinet meeting, which is due to decide on the question of the beef subsidy. are not making any gestures," he told *The Post*. "On the contrary, we are stepping up our action." Assaf said that, until now, the

farmers have cut back on the milk

today, this would be increased to 25 per cent and concentrated in specific, pre-selected areas every day. The supply of poultry and potatoes has already been halted.

Yitzhak Landesman, general manager of Tnuva, said that sher-tages had been felt yesterday mainly in Jerusalem, where the supply reaching the shops and supermarkets was about 15 per cent below its usual level (separate story — page 3). There was also a 'pronounced shortage' of dairy products, Landesman reported, but other areas of the country were largely unaffected.

However, the farmers have indicated that today's cutbacks would be directed at the Tel Aviv area and Landesman said that he expected the shortage in the shops to make itself felt by about mid-day.

The farmers are protesting against the government's failure to remove the subsidy, which is keeping imported frozen beef at IL20 a kilo below its real price in the shops, and making it difficult for them to sell home-grown chickens. The Agriculture Ministry has consistently supported the farmers' demands; but other ministers, including Prime Minister Begin, are worried about the effect on the Consumer Price Index if beef were suddenly to rise by IL20 a kilo, and the political backlash that such a rise would

buses parked at the Kiryat Haim

Post yesterday that his organization

is demanding that the Transport Ministry withdraw the back-to-work

wants the management to "fulfil its

election promises to improve the

members' pay and working con-

ditions immediately. If these demands are not met by Monday, we

will close down the whole country,"

The Egged management does not

recognize the "national committee"

and has consistently refused to meet

with its representatives. Yosef

Karako, a member of the Egged

secretariat, said yesterday that the

management was doing all it could

to improve working conditions and

members' pay.

The Ministry of Transport was

yesterday unwilling to react to the

National Drivers Committee's

demands and to the threat of a

The National Drivers Committee

Noyovitch told The Jerusalem

Egged drivers' group plans another strike

orders.

Noyovitch said.

national bus strike.

Jerusalem Post Reporter Egged buses ran to their usual schedules after yesterday's strike was called off at 11 a.m. but an apparently powerful group of drivers is threatening a national bus strike next Monday.

Egged management and the cooperative's internal opposition, the "National Drivers Committee." issued conflicting reports as to effectiveness of the morning strike. The management claimed nobody had struck, but Menahem Noyovitch of the National Drivers Committee maintained that many drivers had started work only after 11 o'clock. In Jerusalem, where Transport Minister Haim Landau had issued 117 back-to-work orders to drivers who struck on Tuesday, bus service was mostly normal, though passenger traffic was light in the morning because many poeple had apparently made alternative arrangements to get to work.

In Haifa, there were only minor disruptions in the bus service, with longer waits between 8.30 in the morning and 2.30 in the afternoon. But at the Kiryat Haim suburb the service started hours late because paint had

Two men hijack plane on U.S. internal flight

CHICAGO (UPI). - Two men believed to be Serbian nationalists seeking to free a jailed compatriot hijacked an American Airlines jet yesterday and held the 137 persons aboard hostage in the plane at Chicago's O'Hare International Air-

The two men, one in the cockpit of the 727 jetliner and the other in the cabin, were carrying packages in plastic that they said contained explosives, an American Airlines spokesman said.

They were reported to be demanding the release of their fellow nationalist - a Serbian Orthodox pricet - and transport to Peru. The plane was Flight 293 en route from New York's La Guardia Air-

Oklahoma City.

port to Chicago and then to

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woman to lead men," says Jehan Sadat. But that's exactly what she did, with ease and assurance, during a day The Post's Joan Borsten spent with her last week. why she had chosen to dely tradition and assume a public role as the president's wife. Her predecessor, Mrs. Nasser, rarely left the presidential compound. But Mrs.

great deal." colleagues on the Menufia Governorate People's Council, which she chairs, and in various public and charitable endeavours. And while she recommends that her countrywomen take a greater part in their country's development, she in-

man and such a law existed, I would

sistes that the wife's most important

role is raising children. Nevertheless, in an exclusive interview, she told Borsten that she opposed a plan for extended maternity leaves at half salary. "If I were a

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THE WEATHER

ast: Fair. Yesterday's Golan Nahariya Safad Afula Shomron Tel Aviv Beersheba

SOCIAL & PERSONAL

Attorney-General Yitzhak Zamir hasgone to the U.S. and England on a lecture tour. During his absence his position will be filled by the director-Gabay.

Tel Aviv-Jaffa Rotary Club fund scholarships will be distributed at todays' weekly meeting, to be held at the Tel Aviv Hilton at 1 p.m. Scholarships are for underprivileged youth and for special education teachers. The speaker will be Prof.

Lovers' quarrel ends in double funeral

BEERSHEBA (Itim). — Tzipi Peretz, 19, a woman soldier was who shot to death on Monday night by 21-year-old Avi Kardi, a soldier in the reserves, was buried in the military

cemetery here yesterday.

Kardi, who shot himself in the head after killing Peretz, was also buried in the military cemetery, in a separate ceremony three hours later. Large crowds of mourners attended both funerals, which were conducted with full military

The double tragedy apparently resulted from a broken romance between the two.

Woman reserves protester released

Jerusalem Post Reporter TEL AVIV. — Tripora Benesh, arrested on Tuesday evening for refusing to answer an army reserve summons to report on May 20, was released last night after being given a 14-day suspended prison term. She was also told to report to her unit to-day to settle "personal matters," but was not told what these were.

Benesh, who was protesting what she terms discrimination against non-religious women, was not told that her mother and many other well-wishers had called to inquire about her welfare. She was held in isolation all day before her release.

Poll finds growing rift in Jewish, Arab youth

HAIFA. — A new Haifa University poll has indicated a deep polarization between Jewish and Arab high school students in Haifa and Galilee.

Prof. Yosef Ben-Dak said yesterday the study showed that 89 per cent of the Arab youth consider a Palestinian state essential and many of them express willingness to act for its establishment. But 80 per cent of the Jewish pupils utterly reject the idea of a Palestinian state, he said.

Despite the peace process the Jewish pupils tend increasingly to consider the Araba a fifth column, he found.

Hadera coal row

Post Economic Reporter The Health Ministry strongly opposes plans to unload coal for the Hadera power station at Haifa Port and transport it to Hadera, Health Minister Eliczer Shostak sald yester-day. Shostak said the coal dust blown into the atmosphere on the way from

Haifa to Hadera would be a severe ecological hazard.

Eilon Moreh injunction makes waves in House

The High Court decision to ban all work at Eilon Moreh has already provoked a storm in the Knesset, even though the court has granted only an interim injunction and will

rule on the issue next month. Three motions to the Knesset agenda about the High Court decision have already been submitted. and some coalition members are accusing MK Haim Bar-Lev of undermining the interests of the state and serving the enemy. Former chief of staff Bar-Lev submitted an affidavit to the court in which he said he could find no military justification for the existence of the new Gush Emunim settlement outside Nablus and that Eilon Moreh would be hard to defend

Bar-Lev defended his position yesterday, saying that the affidavit was his considered professional opinion. He said his intellectual integri-ty would not allow him to maintain this position in public and to refuse to

Geula Cohen (Independent) filed a motion for the agenda and blamed the government for having based its settlement policy on security arguments instead of Zionist and national considerations.

Akiva Nof (DM) in his request for debate, asked whether the chief of staff, Rav-Aluf Rafael Eitan, had not submitted a sworn affidavit to the High Court because of pressure from Defence Minister Ezer Weizman, who thinks differently from the cabinet majority.

Uri Avnery (Sheli) said in his motion that the government's activities in the areas should be debated in the light of the Eilon Moreh affair.

Gush Emunim responded to the court's order by demanding that the Knesset adopt a law ensuring that settlement in all parts of Eretz Yisrael be a basic right, like the Law of Return. Such a law, they feel, should have the status of a Basic Law -- those laws which make up Israel's unofficial constitution.

Katyushas from S. Lebanon damage crops in Galilee

Jerusalem Post Reporter METULLA. — A number of 122mm Katyusha rockets were fired yesterday by terrorists from the Fatahiand area at targets in the Galilee panhandle and the Hula Valley.

There were no casualties, but dozens of windows were shattered, houses were hit by shrappel and fire caused by the Katyusha explosions burned large areas of pasture and a eucalyptus grove. Agricultural equipment was also damaged in the firing.

The Kiryat Shmona fire brigade quickly arrived on the scene and fought the blaze for more than two

At the same time, terrorists opened fire on the Christian Lebanese enclave near the border, causing damage in Klea, Marjayoun and Alma a-Shaab in the western sector of southern Lebanon. The IDF returned heavy fire, and in the even-ing Major Sa'ad Haddad's artillery shelled terrorist positions near Tyre.

The Jerusalem Post has learned that Norwegian soldiers have come up against large-scale terrorist in-filtration into their area of operation in the past few days. Dutch troops have also come under terrorist fire. A Norwegian UNIFIL officer told The Post that Norwegian soldiers are using tear gas against infiltrating terrorists.

Kollek: Project Renewal not city's baby

Jerusalem Post Reporter Jerusalem Mayor Teddy Kollek dispatched telegrams this week to eaders of five Jewish communities abroad informing them that he is no longer the direct address for their involvement with Jerusalem programmes that are part of Project Renewal — the plan for rehabilitating neighbourhoods around the country in conjunction with communities from abroad.

Kollek sent the telegrams after a meeting with Deputy Prime Minister Yigael Yadin and Housing Minister David Levy in which the mayor was overruled in his attempt to have the municipality be responsible for implementation of the rehabilitation programme in Jerusalem.

In telegrams to leaders of the Los Angeles, Toronto, Baltimore, South African and Swiss communities, Kollek said that the project was a complicated one that required a un-

ified field command. He said that he had proposed that city personnel be appointed project managers because they are most familiar with local problems. "Our proposal was not accepted as

the government insisted in on being involved in the details of implementation as well. We therefore eventually proposed than government alone accept full and exclusive responsibility for imdementation of Project Renewal," the telegram read in part. The municipal spokesman said

that the mayor had established personal contacts with leaders of the communities abroad and felt it incumbent on him to inform them directly of the latest development.

Municipal sources are said to be greatly unhappy about Levy's in-sistence on retaining control of implementation of the rehabilitation

Jews have right to settle W. Bank. Begin tells critics

Prime Minister Menahem Begin yesterday asserted the "absolute right" of Jews to live in "all parts of Judea, Samaria and the Gaza District," and accused the PLO of conducting a "genocidal rampage" within Israel.

The premier was replying to the letter sent him last weekend by 62 leading American Jews, protesting against his settlement policy.

In his reply Begin was critical of the writers of the letter for releasing the text to the media 24 hours before

Monitin dating service own er is released

Jerusalem Post Reporter TEL AVIV. - Yitzhak Yosifov of Ramat Gan, the 40-year-old owner of the Monitin dating service which police claim is a call girl service, was released yesterday by district court judge David Wallach after his attorney claimed there was no reason to hold him.

The Jerusalem Post has learned that Yosifov's partner, Esther Pantoi, who was also detained for questioning, will probably appeal the court's decision to detain her. Her attorneys expect her to be released

Last Thursday, Tel Aviv vice squad policemen raided the Monitin office, and arrested the two owners

Arab agencies rapped for pressure on MENA

ATHENS. — The International Press Institute yesterday condemned the Federation of Arab News Agencies for their "recommendations" of May 26 inviting Arab countries to close down the offices of the Middle East News Agency of Egypt by the end of this month.

In one of the leading resolutions adopted at the closing session of the IPI's 28th general assembly here, the institute also expressed concern at the pressure exerted by the federation on government ministries, international news agencles and the non-aligned news agen-cy pool to break their contacts with MENA.

The move by the Federation of Arab News Agencies was termed by the IPI as being contrary to the prin-ciples of free flow of information, as it allows political considerations to govern the freedom to report of any journalist. It was also particularly concerned by "any case of ostracism by fellow journalists," stating that the federation will have acted to diminish the international flow of news from the Third World should its

recommendation be implemented. Yesterday's resolution followed a fervent appeal to the IPI on Tuesday by Mohammed Gawad, chairman of the board and chief editor of MENA. to take up the case of his news agen-

cy which involves "freedom of the press and of man everywhere." Yesterday's resolution in support of MENA was carried unanimously by the IPI assembly, and Gawad's appeal was termed by a number of delegates as one of the more imporMany delegates also commented on the cordial relations between Gawad and the Israel delegation to the IPI assembly, which was seen as a sign of the new era in the relations between Egypt and Israel.

Summing up the assembly's three-day sessions, IPI chairman Ranald MacDonald of the Melbourne "Age" singled out the report by Ari Rath on the Israeli media in the peace process as an "example that one of our constitutional aims — that of achieving understanding among journalists and so among people can be fulfilled." The report described the role of Israeli and Egyptian journalists in creating a better understanding between both nations and stressed that the newspapers in Israel exercise freedom of the press in the fullest sense, despite the constraints of emergency situations.

In another resolution, the IPI assembly also urged the Argentine authorities not to restrict any longer the movements of Jacobo Timerman, former editor of "La Opinion," who has been under arrest for over two years without any charges brought against him, and to allow him forthwith to join his family

The Israel delegation to the IPI assembly comprised Gershom Schocken, editor and publisher of "Ha'aretz"; Dov Yudkovsky, managing editor of "Yediot Aharonot"; Ari Rath, editor of The Jerusalem Post; and Rahel Dissentshik, whose late husband Arye Dissentshik of "Ma'ariv" was a founding member of IPI.

In deep sorrow, I announce the passing of my husband

AUREL (Elias) AVRAM

Bucharest - Tel Aviv

The funeral will take place today, Thursday, June 21, 1979, leaving at 2.30 p.m. from the Funeral Parlour at 5 Daina Street, Tel Aviv, for Kiryat Shaul Cemetary

Wife Madelaine



Moreh managed to put up before yesterday's court order forbidding all further construction at the site.

EILON MOREH COURT ORDER

mal procedure of evidence before the High Court of Justice is to submit sworn affidavits, which are like evidence under oath before any

The court also decided to continue the hearing before a bench of five judges, because of the political and legal importance of the subject. . Several foreign journalists and TV crews were present at the court

Observers stress that what is at ssue is the government's settlement policy in the administered

erritories, which was first tested in the High Court of Justice in the Beit El lands case earlier this year. In that case the court decided that the settlements established on land seized by the army were legal because they served the security requirements of the area as evaluated by the army. Khoury told The Jerusalem Post

resterday that he is considering submitting a request to the government to obtain the protocol of the cabinet session where the Eilon Moreh decision was taken. Press reports at the time — which have never been denied - indicated that Defence Minister Ezer Weizman had strongly opposed the establishment of the Khoury feels that confirmation

that this was Welzman's opinion expressed in the cabinet would strengthen his case that Eilon Moreh was established for political rather

than military reasons. The interim injunction issued yesterday forbids any construction or excavation on the site apart from the erection of a security fence to protect the settlers already living there. .

In anticipation of the court session. Gush Emunim members arrived at Elion Moreh on Tuesday evening to boister the number of settlers. All 27 families and about 10 singles living in a collection of prefabricated houses, caravans and tents. The settlers have already succeeded in laying down a sewerage system and installing some electricity, and have erected a water tower. Yesterday morning officers from the military government arrived and drew up a list of all those present. Following the court order, no more people were allowed to enter the settlement. Construction was halted at 4:30 p.m., after blasting of a road to the settlement had been completed. This could not be delayed because the explosive charges had already been set. A roadblock was erected at the foot of the hill, and soldiers prevented sympathizers and journalists from reaching the settle-

JERUSALEM ANGRY AT NINE

The EC foreign ministers' statement criticized "certain positions" of the Israeli government as prejudicial to the peace process, and condemned Israeli settlements in the administered areas as illegal. It also branded Israel's claims to the West Bank as a contravention of IIN Security Council Resolution 242. Some Israeli ambassadors in Europe have conveyed their sments to Jerusalem that the U.S. State Department was closely involved with the drafting of all or part of the EC ministers' statement.

Well-placed sources in Jerusalem, credence to the assessment that the U.S. was "behind" the EC statement. "Whenever there is European diplomatic activity relating to the Middle East," the sources pointed out, "the U.S. is involved." But that was not to say that the U.S. necessarily "inspires" such activity.
"The position taken by the EC," Dayan wrote, "can only discourage the negotiations between the parties on all the various issues involved in autonomy and the future of Judea,

"It had been our hope and expectation that the EC would give its full support to the historic achievement of the Israel-Egypt peace treaty and to the arduous negotiations upon which we are now embarked. However, after the new statement, I

Samaria and the Gaza district.

carefully the grave responsibility and consequences of attempts to prejudice and dictate from without the course of negotiations, strengthening the forces and positions committed to their failure and thereby causing irreparable damage to the hopes of peace in the Middle East.

"The Israeli settlements are in our opinion strictly in accord with inter-national law. And we know of no rule or law which could feasibly bah Jews from living in Judea, Samaria and the Gaza district. Not a single Arab has been displaced by these tablishment of Jewish settlements in these areas has brought with it economic development and additional sources of employment to the Arab inhabitants of these areas.

Despite the statement of the EC and the many other obstacles in our path, Israel will do its best to continue the negotiations in the hope of achieving an agreement in accordance with the Camp David accords both in letter and in spirit."

PRIZE. - Shai Hitrush, a junior high school pupil in Rehovot, won first prize for his knowledge of the oral law in finals of the national oral law quiz for schools, held at Bar-Ilan University on Tuesday night.



THE KNESSET

The former speaker of the Knesset

YISRAEL YESHAYAHU

will be given a State funeral, the arrangements for which will be

- The coffin will be brought to the Knesset plaza on Thursday, June 21, 1979, and the public will be able to pay last respects from 10.00 a.m. to 2.00 p.m.
- Service at 3.30 p.m. in the Knesset plaza. The Knesset is inviting a restricted number of public figures and persons who were close to the deceased to attend the
- 8. After the service, the funeral will proceed to Mt. Herzl, where the deceased will be buried in the plot for the interment of leaders of the State.

Because of restrictions of space, those invited to attend the funeral will not be able to travel in private cars — they will be taken in special buses.



THE KNESSET

mourns the death of

YISRAEL YESHAYAHU

former speaker of the Knesset veteran member, and moulder of its character a man imbued with the heritage of Judaism and the Zionist vision

Israel loses in sky race as hoopsters fight it out

By AARON SITTNER Jerusalem Post Reporter

Participation in the European Basketball Championships last night cost Israel an honoured spot among the ranks of the world's leaders in continuous space telecom-

Since its establishment in July 1972, Israel's ground satellite station at Emek Ha'ela has been one of the busiest in the world despite the country's relatively small size. As a result, the Communications Ministry has allocated adequate resources, including top-notch engineers using such sophisticated means as liquid helium cooling, to keep the facility operating non-stop. Although for technical reasons un-

broken operation is impossible, Israel's expertise in maintaining the station has gained it eighth place within the 130 nations belonging to the Intelsat communications satellite network in the record for continuous disruption-free service. But last night's game spoiled that To ensure viewers direct, live

coverage of the Soviet-Israel game at Turin, and in colour, Israel had to

switch space satellites. The space satellite usually in use was all booked up, nobody ever having dreamt that Israel's hoopsters would make it to the championships.

So Communications Minister Yitzhak Moda'i, after receiving per-mission from the Intelsat satellite communications consortium in Washington, DC, ordered Emek Ha'ela engineers to tilt the station's giant 30-metre across, 150-ton parabolic "saucer" antenna nine degrees westward.

The shift, carried out by means of heavy geared motors, pointed the "acucer" to a neighbouring Intelest satellite about 7,000 km. from the one normally used. After the game, the antenna was scheduled to be restored to its original position.

"The nudge was only for two hours," a Communications Ministry aide ruefully told The Jerusalem Post last night. "But those two hours — during which all our other safellite communications were rerouted to subterranean cables — have cost us dearly. Alas, we are no longer number eight in the race for un-broken ground-to-space-to-ground international telecommunications."

No one hurt in poolside blast which was placed in a metal pipe, ex-

Jerusalem Post Reporter TEL AVIV. — A small bomb, apparently planted by terrorists, exploded yesterday near the pool at the Country Club Hotel, north of Tel

There were no injuries, although there were about 150 people in and about the pool at the time. The bomb,

ploded in a bush about 10 metres from the pool at 1:20 p.m.

Police put up roadblocks after the explosion and rounded up 100 Arabs

for questioning. By yesterday evening, all but 10 of those arrested had been released. Police said those still in detention by this morning will be brought before a magistrate today.

With deep regret and sorrow we announce the passing of our dear husband, beloved father, grandfather and brother

LEON BEZNER

who was taken from us before his time. The funeral will take place today, Thursday, June 21, 1979, at 8 p.m. at the Savyon cemetery.

> The bereaved family Daughter Ruth Daughter Bana and David Reichman and family

Son Michael Sister Shoshana and Kurt Streusand Mother-in-law Dr. F. Pulvermacher and all the family

In deep sorrow we announce the passing of

ZALMAN FONDA

(Shneor Zalman Fondaminsky) in Melbourne, Australia, on Sunday, June 17, 1979.

Beloved husband of Bertha Loving father of Riva Dubin, Victor Fonda, Roma Zoland and Ziona Silver Fond father-in-law of Warner and Sara Loving brother of Yosef and Rachel, Yitzhak and Beloved grandfather of Marguerite

and Ken, Ronnie, Beverley and Pinhas,
Judy and Barry, David and Janette,
Barbara, Michelle and Matthew, Martin and Stacy,
Judy and Mark Loving papps of many great-grandchildren
The funeral will leave the funeral parlour on Rehov Shamgar, Jerusalem, at 10 a.m., Friday, June 22, 1979. Shiva at Fondaminsky residence, 7 Rehov Bezalel, Jerusalem.

At the conclusion of thirty days since the death of our beloved DAVID H. TARSHANSKY 574

we will hold a memorial service and unveiling at his grave at the Mount of Olives Cemetery, Jerusalem (opposite the Intercontinental Hotel) on Sunday, June 24, 1979, at 3.00 p.m.

A bus will leave from 65 Rehov Mendes, Kiryat Krinitzi, Ramat Gan, at 1.30 p.m.

> Naomi and Isaac Tarshansky Moss Tarshansky Pearl Tarshansky

In deep sorrow, we announce the passing of our esteemed member :

NAT MAIDENBAUM

Vice-President of Mizrachi-Hapoel Hamizrahi of America

His remains will arrive today, June 21, 1979 (Sivan 26, 5739) Flight El Al 010 at 2.40 p.m. at Lod. The funeral will leave today at 5 p.m. from the. Funeral Parlour, Sanhedria for Har Hamenuhot, Jerusalem.

> Misrachi-Hapoel Hamisrachi of América Rabbi Louis Bernstein Trensure

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an bad MALL & RESERVE BALLE greet mein, ethe nation ... take thoir ... ie bleine

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ι^{tgud,}

ne of the 200 members of the Zalesh (a Hebrew acronym for Zionists For Equality) during their demonstration at Television House in Jorusalem yesterday. The organization is protesting the screening of a series of programmes about the history of Zionism, which they say gives far less than due recognition to the efforts of Jews from Arab-speaking countries to form and build the state. The

By AARON SITTNER

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Milk and frozen poultry were

about the only two basic food items

in short supply in Jerusalem yester-day, a check by The Jerusalem Post

Despite threats from farmer

organizations to curtail deliveries of

'many commodities" to press their

demand for a halt to government subsidies on frozen beef, there was

no apparent shortage of eggs, cheeses, fruits and vegetables, and freshly slaughtered poultry.

Yitzhak Gutman, secretary of the

capital's Commerce Federation, told The Jerusalem Post: "We hope the

situation does not deteriorate.

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Former British MP Eric Moon-

man, who is also chairman of the

British Zionist Federation, will meet

with his country's secretary of state

for health and social services within

two weeks about a discriminatory

British pension practice used

against dozens of olim living outside

Moonman told The Jerusalem Post

yesterday that he has begun investigating complaints by former Britons living in Jerusalem's Ramat

Galilee outposts to

be ready next month:

Jerusalem Post Staff

MA'ALOT. — The Jewish National

Fund will complete work on the 30

Galilee mitzpim (settlement out-

posts) started in February by next

month, JNF chairman Moshe Rivlin told a special session of the Zionist

General Council, which was held

Rivlin said the 32 Galilee hill

settlements — most of which will be of the moshav type — need 1,600 new

housing units to ensure their future.

The JNF will build the homes when it

gets the orders, but needs a bigger

budget to continue its Galilee

development without interruption

Arye Dulzin, chairman of the

World Zionist Organization Ex-

ecutive, called on all bodies dealing

with Galilee's future to coordinate their work with MK Yitzhak Peretz.

chairman of the Zlonist General

from the pures of The Jerusaless Post

the Green Line.

here yesterday.

Rivlin said.

indicated.

Only frozen chicken, milk

missing from J'lem shops

Fresh-frozen chicken, once a novelty

here, has become a staple, and

housewives feel the shortage very

strongly. The fowl are cleaned, salt-

koshered and ready for the pot -

and are priced at about IL40 a kilo.

housewives are having to revert to fresh chicken, still warm from the

butcher's bin. These cost IL55 or so a

kilo ready for cooking, and ILA3 a

kilo with feathers, skin and all the of

He added that distribution of

frozen imported beef to Jerusalem

butchers is made once a week - or

Tuesday — and that the usual quanti-ty of beef had been bought by

Eshkoi and French Hill quarters that

their pension increases have been

withdrawn by the British govern-

ment on the grounds that they live in

occupied territory. Their pensions

will be frozen starting in November.

meaning that if inflation in England

increases by 17 per cent annually,

their payments will be worth half

what they are today in three years. The Zionist Federation chairman

said that if the secretary does not

cancel the freeze, he will embark on

a public campaign that could reach

Galilee adventure park

honours W: Australia -

Western Australia's premier, Sir

Charles Court, yesterday paid warmil

tribute to the Jewish National

Fund's work in land reclamation

through afforestation. He was speak-

ing at the dedication of an adventure

park in the Ein Zeitim forest near

The park, established to honour

JNF chairman Moshe Rivlin said

Israel and Australia have much in

common: the pioneering spirit, a

love of nature and the conquest of the

desert. "This park is a tribute to the

friendship between our two coun-

AFULA INDUSTRY. - The

Ministry of Industry, Trade and

Tourism will give top priority to the

establishment of new industry in Afula, which is suffering from un-

employment since the closing of its

sugar factory, ministry Director-

General Yoram Ziv said in a

the state's 150th anniversary, was donated by the Jewish community in

Western Australia.

tries," he said.

butchers this week.

the Parliament.

Moonman fights freeze on UK pensions

"With these birds now rare,

tonight

IL11.732.000

first prize IL2,000.000

mifal hapayis

MF ombudsman gets fewer complaints

Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA. - In the past year, 9,700 complaints were filed with the army ombudaman, a few hundred less than in the previous year. A 10,000complaints-a-year average has remained steady for some years, but in view of the tremendous expansion of the army, this "is a very good sign," ombudsman Rav-Aluf (res.) Haim Laskov told the Haifa Rotary

Club yesterday.

About one-quarter of the com-plaints were found justified, a similar number unjustified, and the rest were of a technical nature, he said. The complaints came in about equal parts from enlisted men, regular army men, reservists and soldiers' families.

Although the ombudsman has no enforcement authority, the chief of staff has ordered that all his recommendations be carried out Laskov said.

Laskov drew a picture of the average Israeli soldier, as seen

through his complaints: He comes to the army after his character has been formed by home. school and youth movements. It's difficult, during his three years of service, for his instructors — barely

older than himself — to change him "He does not drink, and usually refrains from violence in dealing with civilians, even in the territories He is a decent man and considers war the worst evil. but (believes) that we must win or go under."

"He believes he can learn the whole art of warfare in one day, he is very egalitarian and has no consideration for rank. He accepts hard work willingly, but his appearance leaves much to be desired," he con-

Jewish Agency Assembly next week

Some 500 members and observers from Jewish communities in more than 30 countries will gather in Jerusalem next week to attend the eighth Jewish Agency Assembly. It starts Sunday.

The key issues that will occupy the week-long meetings are immigration and absorption; the drop-out rate among those emigrating from the Soviet Union with exit visas good for travel to Israel only; housing; community responsibility for immigration: and aliva from sensitive

areas. The members will also con-sider the lesific of reorganizing acsorption services in Israel. President Trasliki Navon-and ... Prime Minister Menahem Begin will

address sessions of the assembly, and Arye Dulzin, chairman of the Jewish Agency Executive, will give the keynote address.

Canadian minister: Arab move 'blackmail'

OTTAWA (Reuter). - A Canadian government minister yesterday described as blackmail a decision by

the Arab Monetary Fund (AMF) to boycott Canadian banks. The Abu Dhabi-based AMF announced the move on Tuesday because of the new Canadian government's plan to shift its embassy from Tel Aviv to Jerusalem. The AMF said that it had withdrawn

all its deposits from Canadian banks. There was no official government reaction here, but Immigration Minister Ron Atkey told the Canadian Press news agency that he was appalled by the way some people appear to be panic-stricken by

Council. During the day, the 140 Zionist General Council members toured Galilee and visited Migdal Ha'emek, Afula, the Tefen settlement zone and the Tzalmon area. meeting with Afula Mayor Ovadia that comic strip from Israel Dry Bones BUY

ternally imposed blackmail."

Beg, borrow, but best of all

The new Dry Bones cartoon book - on sale everywhere that's anywhere. IL50. Cheap at half the price,

or send us the coupon below.

Sole distributor, Atlas Ltd.

To, The Jerusalem Post, POB 81, Jerusalem copy/copies of the new Dry Bones Cartoon Album at iL50 each incl. VAT, pkg. and post. My cheque is enclosed.

Knesset asks worlds' parliaments: Take in Vietnamese refugees

By ARYEH RUBINSTEIN Post Knesset Reporter

The Knesset yesterday un-animously decided to appeal to the world's parliaments to take action simed at getting their governments to accept refugees from Vietnam Here is the text of the resolution. which was presented by Prime Minister Menahem Begin:

The Knesset has discussed the problem of the 70,000 Vietnamese refugees whom the government of Malaysia has expelled to the open sea. This is a human tragedy that must be prevented without delay.

"In the name of a nation that in this generation has experienced the most terrible of all holocausts, the Knesset calls upon all parliaments to take action towards the acceptance and absorption of the Vietnamese refugees.

By ARYEH RUBINSTEIN

Post Knesset Reporter

Agriculture Minister Ariel Sharon

beef up' the Jordan Rift

Sharon said that the moment the

The Jordan Rift, said Sharon, is

' Moreover, he said, whoever

necessary effort, this human problem will be solved quickly and positively. Needless to say, the State of Israel will continue to make its contribution. Let us not stand aside in the face of the danger that awaits tens of thousands of men, women and children."

The matter was raised in the Knesset in motions for the agenda presented by seven members: Mordechai Virshubski (Shai). Tamar Eshel (Alignment), Yehuda Ben-Meir (National Religious Party), Uri Avnery (Sheli), Dov Shilansky (Likud), Akiva Nof (Democratic Movement), and Gi-deon Hausner (Independent

In his reply, the prime minister opposed a proposal for the convening of a world conference to discuss the problem. Such a conference was

superfluous, he said. Begin said that on Tuesday he had written to 49 prime ministers, U.S. President Jimmy Carter, and the UN High Commissioner for Refugees in Gensva. As a Jew, he wrote them, he could not forget the Evian and Bermuda conferences, which had failed to save the life of a single Jewish child.

The Victnamese refugees, including many children, his letter continued, might meet their deaths before the proposed conference even

In Geneva, a UN official yesterday

welcomed Begin's proposal.
"UNHCR officials appreciate Mr. Begin's proposals as they welcome any constructive proposal in the current crisis situation," the spokesman said.

New members may cause Hard times problems in Israel-EEC ties

result of the entry of the new Foreign Minister Moshe Dayan The most serious problems would

be caused, "of course," Dayan said, by the entry of Spain, with whom Israel does not have diplomatic relations. Israel is discussing this matter not only with the EC's official bodies, but also with each of the

Dayan said there will be another meeting of an Israel and an EC delegation in Brussels next week, and Israel will again put forward its

Politically, he said, Spain's recognition of Israel and the establishment of full diplomatic ties are now necessary. It is also necessary to raise our fies with Greece to the ambassadorial level. And Portugal, too, must establish an embassy in Israel, Dayan said.

he traded insults with the opposition

His appearance yesterday was without incident. Although Sharon

was interrupted half a dozen times;

both sides seemed to have made up

their minds to restrain themselves.

Hadar called for the allocation of

additional resources to the Jordan

Rift settlements, and to "create

facts" in the area. It is an area not

populated by Arabs, Hadar said, and

"I am not prepared to torpedo the

negotiations with Egypt in order to realize our 'historic rights' to Karnei Shomron,'' Hadar said. "But if our

firm resolve to hold onto the Jordan

Rift torpedoes peace with Egypt, then let it be torpedoed at once, accepted this is something we cannot refin the second to the

Sharon said there are now 26

settlements in the Jordan Rift, with

a population of about 1.800. Right

more settlements are scheduled to

be built there this year, and the plans

If a larger budget were available,

the government would try harder to

beef up the existing Jordan Rift settlements and establish new ones.

The motion was referred to the

Economic Committee, over the op-

position of the Communists and

the land is uncultivated.

ahead for Ronnie Millo

Post Knesset Reporter

The new chairman of the Knesset Aliya Committee, Ronnie Millo (Likud), is in for a hard time. He will be elected next Tuesday to replace Geula Cohen, who loses the chair because she left the Herut party.

Millo is in for a hard time because of reservations in various quarters about his fitness for the chairmanship; because the membership of the committee is rather amorphous; and because the Alignment people on the body plan to behave coolly towards him, afteit correctly, they claim.

Millo was named for the job by the fierut wing of the Likud in a secret ballot in which he beat the other candidate, Yosef Rom, by nine votes to six. In a general mobilization by the backers of Millo and Rom, even Herut ministers were hauled in for

His critics say that Millo, at 30, is too young for the job and too inex-perienced. This is his first Knesset. Some carpers say that he only got ahead in the party because he is a relative of Prime Minister Menahem Begin.

Millo's aggressive posture in the plenum has got up the backs of the Alignment faction. Mapam's Chaika Grossman, who was always active in the committee, has already chided Millo publicly and warned him that she would 'resign from the committee if he did not play by the rules

of the game." Two more Alignment MKs on the committee, Shoshana Arbeli and Uzi Baram, have said that the chair-manship requires a frore-anthorizing personality than Mills.

Genia Cohen and Moshe Shamir.

Itoth very active in the past, have lost their seats on the committee for quitting the party. Hillel Seidel (Likud-Ahdut) says he is too busy with other committees. Shmuel Rechtman (Likud) is in prison. Shlomo Eliahu (DM), Charlie Biton (DFPE) and Benzion Rubin (NRP) never attend.

New blood equipment.

at Rambam Hospital

Jerusalem Post Reporter HAIFA, - Rambam Hospital has been given a new unit for instant cell separation and blood processing.

Called "Hemonetics-30," the instrument allows immediate use of donated blood components, such as plasma, hemoglobin and leucocytes, obviating lengthy laboratory work.

demonstrators met with Broadcasting Anthority chairman Reuven Yaron, authority director Yosef Lapid and the series' producer Yigal Lossin. Yaron agreed to many of the demands presented by Zalash but refused to change the team which is making the series. (Elharar, Zoom 77) Flomin: Histadrut By ASHER WALLFISH can pay pensions

Post Knesset Reporter Deputy Finance Minister Ychezkel Flomin said yesterday that there is no immediate danger that the poor financial condition of the Histadrut pension funds will keep them from

meeting their obligations. Replying in the Knesset to a motion for the agenda by Meir Cohen (Likud-Herut), Flomin said, nowever, that rumours regarding the funds' precarious position had led the government to speed up the preparation of a national pension

Cohen said that the funds obligations to pensioners were rising more rapidly than their capital. If they managed to survive at all, they would have to take drastic measures, such as increasing insurance premiums and reducing the pension rate from 70 per cent of the pensioner's final monthly wage to 50 or even 45 per cent, Cohen asserted.

Pa'il says Begin plays to gallery

Post Knesset Reporter Sheli's Meir Pa'il yesterday acused Premier Menahem Begin of allegedly showing off, from the plenum chamber, for the benefit of

the public in the gallery. He described the alleged behaviour as "Bonapartism."
In a letter to House Committee chairman Yitzhak Berman, Pa'il said that Begin walked into the plenum chamber yesterday, waved

to the public sitting behind the bullet-proof glass in the gallery above, and then bowed as the visitors applanted. التقليد التقليدة This practice should be prevented. Pa'il wrote. He noted that he wrote a similar letter to Speaker Yitzhak

Shamir 11 months ago, complaining about Begin playing to the gallery and soliciting applause. Under the rules, Pa'il said, ushers

Childhood seminar

Jerusalem Post Reporter HAIFA. — Some 57 participants from 35 developing and developed countries are participating in an international seminar on childhood, culture and community at the Mt. Carmel International Training Cen-

on Sunday, is being held in honour of the 1979 International Year of the

and guards have ejected applauders

at Mt. Carmel centre

MKs warned Israeli youth learn bad habits from them

stated.

Sharon said.

By ASHER WALLFISH Post Knesset Reporter

One of the country's top educators told Knesset members yesterday that since the nation — and above all its youth — take their example from the Knesset, they had only themselves to blame for the decline in public behaviour.

The occasion was a festive session of the Knesset Education Committee in honour of the wimners of the largel Prize. The rebuke came from one of the prize winners, Dr. Baruch Ben-Yehuda, the octogenarian former principal of the Gymnasia Herzliya in Tel Aviv.

Dr. Ben-Yehuda said: "The Knesset members are corrupting our youth. They are setting a bad educational example. The youth follow the interruptions in the debate, instead of the views expressed by the

He said that the MKs teach how to shout other people down and how to abuse the dignity of the house. They teach how to express anger and

Dr. Ben-Yehuda said the only way was to prohibit interruptions altogether in the plenum.

Speaker Yitzhak Shamir said that perhaps the level of debate might be improved if an Israel Prize was awarded for perfect parliamentary

Another prize winner, basketball player Tal Brody, said that sport can sometimes achieve things which are out of the reach of the politicians. The very fact that the Soviet basket-ball team was apprehensive of its chances against the Israeli players is more important than any victory on the court, Brody said.

Nazareth thirsty as Mekorot closes taps

HAIFA. — Nazareth residents yesterday filled up pails and tubs with water before Mekorot cut off the city's water supply.

Mekorot said it had turned off the tap in the morning because the Nazareth municipality has not paid the IL1.75m. hill for water supplied to the town since January. The lack of water was particularly difficult for the town because of the heat

Katz: Negev building to cut 'invisible unemployment'

asserted on Tuesday.

who are in the lowest income sectors, and large families.

In the debate, three Alignment speakers charged the minister with not having accomplished anything noteworthy in his almost two years in office. All he had done, according to Shoshana Arbeli, was to undermine the Histadrut and its authority. Yehezkel Zakai thought Katz' performance so dissappointing as to warrant his resignation. And Ora Namir asked what the minister was doing about the rising number of hard-core juvenile delinquents.

Post Knesset Reporter

He was surveying the activities of his ministry in the context of the budget debate in the Knesset.

department was already making preparations for the training or

needed, Katz said. Through the Institute of Technological Training, it would intensify the training of noncertified engineers and technicians: the number of such trainees would be increased to 13,000 from some 9,-000 in 1978. Katz said there were disturbing signs of growing inequality in the distribution of income between employed workers. The trend was still in its beginning, and immediate measures should be taken to stop it. The main action called for here was Katz said that some 35,000 new workers would be needed in the the improvement of the situation of 200,000 elderly persons and invalids

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said yesterday that the broadening of the European Community by the admission of Greece, Portugal and Spain will create both economic and political problems for Israel. He was replying to a motion for the agenda by Abba Eban (Alignment). sho said that while the entry of those three countries to the EC was a good thing in itself, it might adversely affect "the balance of benefits and incentives" laid down in the 1975

agreement between Israel and the Dayan said that Israel's chief concern was that its fresh and processed agricultural produce should have full and free access to the EC countries, and that the right of its industrial goods to compete for customers would not be harmed as a

Sharon: Jordan Rift vital to defence of Jerusalem seized an opportunity yesterday to emphasize the security importance of settlements beyond the Green Line. He was replying in the Knesset to a motion for the agenda by Amos

Hadar (Alignment) on the need to settlements. government decides that settlement is the primary national goal, it will be possible to fill in the gaps in all areas of settlement, including the Israel's defence line on the eastern tont, "a front that is likely it change its nature without prior war holds the Jordan Rift holds the key to

the defence of Jerusalem. He added: "Just as he who holds the defence of Tiberias and Galilee, and to Israel's water sources. And just as he who holds Eilon Moreh, Tapuah, Ariel and Kedumim holds the key to the defence of the coastal plain." It was Sharon's first speech in the Knesset since the rambunctious session last Wednesday, when during his reply to motions on Eilon Morch

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The thousands of workers that will be needed in the Negev because of the redeployment of military facilities now in Sinai will provide an opportunity to do away with "invisi-ble unemployment" — the phenomenon of workers who get paid for doing nothing — Labour and Social Affairs Minister Israel Katz

Negev in the next two years - in industry, construction and transporta-The ministry's vocational training

Thais fear Viets may cross border

BANGKOE (UPI). -- A large tanksupported Vietnamese force inside Cambodia yesterday was reported moving toward the Thai border and the Thai government has ordered a military sizet. That military sources

It was feared that the Vietnamese were planning an incursion into Thailand to clear out more than 40 .-000 Khmer Rouge soldiers and civilians camped in the border area, they said.

One high-ranking source said that any incursion by the Vietnamese, even if only almed at the Khmer Rouge, would be resisted by That force.

"We will fight to protect our territorial integrity," he said. Other sources said that the Viet-

namese force - a full division of about 10,000 men with tanks, heavy weapons and mobile anti-aircraft guns - was moving towards two points on the border.

Thei re'nforcements included armoured elements of Thaliand's 1st cavelry division, the sources said.
In one area, opposite Fong Nam
Rawn district 257 km. from Bangkok more than 40,000 Khmer Rouge soldiers and their followers are campad on the That side of the

The other area, just south of Aranyaprathet, 235 km. east of Bangkok, is close to the scene of skir-mishing between the Vietnamese and the Khmer Rouge over the past

That soldiers stationed in the area said that Khmer Rouge soldiers sometimes fied into nowdepopulated Thai border areas to regroup after battles in Cambodia. On June 14, Vietnamese artillery

shelled a group of Khmer Rouge soldiers on the Thai side of the border, they said. Seven were seriously wounded with an unknown number left dead at the scene, the soldiers said. Vietnamese troops and artillery

have been stationed close to the Thai border since March when they began a large-scale offensive to clean out the Khmer Rouge resistance from the lowlands of western Cambodia. Thai border forces have been steadily reinforced since then and have remained at least on partial

But Thai military sources said it was the first time such a large Vietnamese force has come so close to the border and said it could mean the start of the long-feared border crossing in pursuit of the Khmer Rouge.

No verdicts yet in Thorpe case

LONDON (AP) - The jury in the Jetemy Theape murder conspiracy tric! spect of bours deliberating yesteria; without reaching a verdist, and revired to a batel for the night. They were to resume

deliberations at 2.30 this morning. The jury of nine men and three women at Landon's Old Balley centrai criminal court went out to consider its verdict at 3.45 s.m. vesterday on the 25th day of the trial of the former ideeral Party leader.

Therre and three co-defendants are charged with conspiracy to murder Merman Scott, a former male medul rehe claims he ence was

Thorpe's homosexual lover. The prosecution alleges that Thorpe and the others plotted to kill Scott out of fear that Scott's disclosures would ruin the politicians's career.

Thorpe resigned as Liberal Party leader in 1976 because of the scandal. But he had consistently denied having had homosexual relations with Scott or conspiring to kill him.

The other defendants, David Holmes. John Le Mesurier and George Deakin, also plead innocent. Last month, with the trial hanging over him, Thorpe lost the parliamentary seat in north Devon that he had

held for 20 years.

8th bomb suspect arrested by Germans

BERLIN (AP). — Police detained a German national of Lebanese origin on Tuesday, the eighth suspect in an abortive bomb attack on West Berlin oil storage tanks allegedly planned by the Palestine Liberation

City justice authorities said they had asked Interpol, the international police organization, to help them find the PLO's chief for attacks abroad, who allegedly amuggled 12 kilos of a highly explosive substance into the divided city for the plot.

They identified the wanted man only as Abu T., the last suspect still missing and who, they said, was the head of the PLO's "Group 17." Abu T. entered West Berlin via the East German airport Schoenefeld and handed the explosives to the Lebanese suspect, who they said hid it in a railway station locker.
The unidentified suspect, a Berlin

municipality employee, allegedly knew what the explosives were for, a statement said. He was detained at his place of work, bringing the number of PLO suspects under arrest to eight, it said.

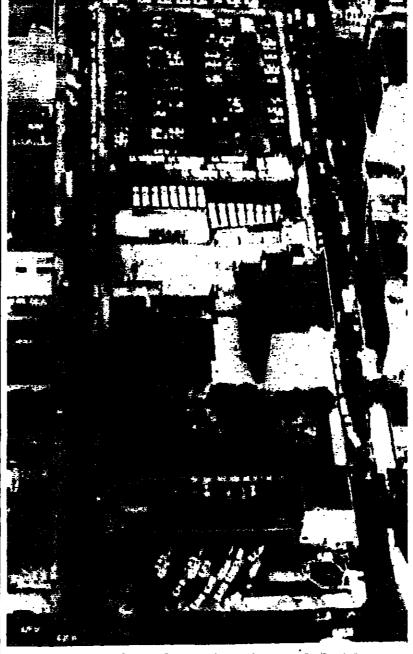
Botha visits London for talks on Namibia

LONDON (AP). - South African Foreign Minister Roelof Botha arrived here yesterday for a meeting at which top British officials are expected to make a new bid to break he impasse on Namibia (South West

Botha, who was scheduled to leave last night for West Germany, went straight from London's Heathrow Airport to confer with South African officals here. He was scheduled to meet British

Foreign Secretary Lord Carrington and the foreign affairs spokesman in the House of Commons, Sir Ian Gilmour.

A Foreign Office spokesman said that the meeting was to be a continuation of talks on the UN plan for an internationally acceptable settle-ment in the South African-controlled territory of Namibia.



RATIONING. — Aerial view taken on Tuesday shows cars hoping to buy petrol from station at bottom of picture lined up in queue that goes all the way up New York's 44th Street at left, around 11th Avenue at top, and back down 45th Street at right, Petrol rationing — permitting each metorist to buy only every other day — went into effect in New York State and neighbouring Connecticut yesterday and was due to take effect in New Jersey today. (AP radiophoto)



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and can go on are fully confident the veur deg will be we'll tauked after. Haret Resembaim is log heaver where the eveners really care about asimals. There are weekly tot menedicus, flea and tick conder in continually used, and traide and outside daily exercises ere carried out. At Havat Hammin, him the dogs are fed according to a start and very bealthy diet. I her you po away give your dog a holiday, too. Take him to Havat Hanemanim. Tel. 02-232107.

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Dizengoff. Tel. 441178. Chai's Gift Shop

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... from the summer sun and intense heat," says Len Shuster, the friendly American. friendly American. Len says that a good quality white outside cover is one way to do it. Other items at his auto accessory shop, Solomons, 24a Agron St., near the U.S. Consulate, are Silicose Spray (prevents dashboard cracking and rubber drying out) wax, front and rear sun screens. And Len can apply his own sun blocking strips to prevent glare when driving. Cotton seat covers and "cool seats" also keep seats cool. For friendly, helpful service and advice visit Len and his wife Toby at Solomons Anto Accessories (one location only) Tel. 248025, Jerusalem. Luggage racks are also a Solomons speciality. Write or call for mall orders.

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Constitutional compromise seen likely for Iran

TEHERAN (UPI). — Top-secret talks between Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini and three of the most influential religious leaders of Qom have headed off a constitutional crisis which threatened to divide hundreds of thousands of their followers, religious sources said

yesterday.
The meeting brought Khomeini together with Ayatollah Sayed Kazem Shariatmadari, main critic of his formula for the promulgation of Iran's new constitution, and the Ayatollahs Najafi Marashi and Mohammed Reza Golpaygani. Meanwhile, Justice Minister

Assadollah Mobasheri has resigned and been replaced by Ahmad Sadr Hai Syed Javadi, formerly minister of the interior. Pars news agency said. Contacted by UPL Mobasheri said his resignation was "not political," and added he was "very

The constitutional controversy pitted followers of the religious leaders against each other. Shariatmadri's followers in the Islamic Democratic Republican Party threatened last week to stage massive protest rallies if its leaders views were not accepted.

Shariatmadari also has a large following in volatile west Iran and among democrats and intellectuals critical of Khomeini's plan.
In a private letter to bazaar

businessmen. Shariatmadari yesterday indicated he was dropping his insistence on an elected assembly and would accept official proposals for a 75-member council of examiners, as long as they were expert and competent, to approve a new constitution.

The losers, if a constitutional settlement is confirmed, will be not only the secular parties, but also the ethnic minorities who hope for a measure of autonomy under the new constitution.
The minorities, Kurds, Turkomans

and Baluchis, all living in border areas, have stated that they will hold out for regional rights. They have also objected to a clause in the draft charter which names the Shia sect of Islam as the state religion of Iran they are mostly Sunnis.

Yesterday two more officials of the deposed shah were executed, the state radio and newspapers

On the international scene, Iran's deputy interior minister has accused the Soviet Union of creating distur-bances in southeastern Baluchistan province with the objective of gaining an outlet to the Indian Ocean.

"The Soviet Union has for a long time wanted an outlet into warm waters. It wants to achieve this through Afghanistan and by causing disturbances in Baluchistan," Minister Sadeq Tabatabai said.

Tory MP says UK will recognize new Rhodesian gov't

PARIS (AP). - Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher's government will recognize the new government in Rhodesia before autumn, Conservative MP David Atkinson said here yesterday.
Atkinson also said that Britain

favoured lifting the sanctions on Rhodesia as soon as possible as a result of the elections held there in

The MP's comments were made during a debate here on the role of Europe in Africa. It was not immediately clear if his comments reflected the official position of the Thatcher government

ACCIDENT. — At least 31 persons died on Tuesday when two trucks and a bus collided and burst into flames near the northeastern Brazilian town of Golana. Police said the number of dead could be more than 40.

GREEK HOSPITALS. — Greek state-owned hospitals yesterday fac-ed severe problems when 3,500 nurses began a four-day strike for improved allowances and fringe benefits, the Panhellenic Nursing Federation said. The 54 hospitals affected by the strike are being manned by skeleton staffs.

Hands off SALT. 'Pravda' warns U.S. MOSCOW (AP). - The Soviet Union

"will not consent" to any amendments in the SALT-II treaty, "Pravda" said yesterday, adding that any changes could lead to "dangerous consequences" for U.S.-Soviet relations.

The comment was obviously aimed at the U.S. Senate, where opponents of the treaty have indicated

they will seek amendments to make it more to their liking.
"Pravda" called the pact "a reasonable compromise" which en-sures that compliance by both sides is "quite reliably controllable."

Gaddafi's mother dies

TRIPOLI, Libya (AP). — The mother of Libyan leader Muammar Gaddafi, Aisha, died peacefully on Tuesday in her tent at the desert town of Sirte, Libya's Jana news agency reported yesterday. She was

Gaddafi was reported to have been deeply attached to his mother and frequently spent "meditative" periods with her in the desert. Jana did not disclose cause of her death.

PLO. - North Korea and the Palestine Liberation Organization have established a friendship and solidarity committee, the (North) Korean Central News Agency said yesterday.

DC-10s airborne from Europe, Brazil

LONDON. — European airlines put their DC-10 jets back into service on Tuesday after a meeting Monday at which 13 European airlines and 21 aviation authorities agreed on special maintenance procedures designed to prevent further defects of the type blamed for the May 25 crash that killed 278 people in

Chicago.
First DC-10 flights out of London were training flights, but a Laker Airways DC-10 passenger flight was

announced for yesterday afternoon.

A Swissair DC-10 flight arrived at Lod on Tuesday with 115 passengers aboard. Company officials said that none of the passengers had expressed any anxiety about the flight's safety.
In Holland, a Martinair flight took

off to Majorca with 349 passengers aboard its DC-10 craft - they were given a champagne send-off. The U.S. Federal Aviation Administration has still not lifted the

ban on DC-10 flights imposed two weeks ago, though it has given permission for the planes to fly over American airspace.

Among European countries that have lifted the flight ban are Britain, Italy, France, Spain, Denmark, Norway, Finland, East Germany, Holland and Switzerland. Varig Brazilian Airlines, Latin

America's largest air carrier, also joined the European companies yesterday and put its five DC-10s back into service on regular routes to Europe, the Middle East, Africa and Latin America. Australia's Transport Minister

Peter Nixon said yesterday that his country had "a thorny problem" in deciding whether to allow DC-10s to land. He was speaking after a meeting with U.S. officials who he said, were still worried that t'rere night be a structural weakness in the engine-mounting pylon of the DC-

Uganda president resigns after government rifts

KAMPALA. — President Yusufu Lule resigned yesterday and political sources said former attorney-general Godfrey Binalsa was named to succeed him, as Ugandan factions struggled to keep their provisional government together two months after they united to oust dictator Idi Amin.

The sources said Binaisa, a politically conservative, pro-western figure, would be sworn in later. yesterday, on the steps of Kampala's Government Building. Binaisa, exiled during the Amin years, had been practising law in New York City.

The dispute between Luic, a 88year-old former university head and Commonwealth administrator, and his opponents focused on two rounds of ministerial appointments made by Lule this month to expand his cabinet to 24 from 15 men. Members of the 30-man National Consultative Council, a temporary legislature that also claims supreme policy-making powers within the coalition, complained that Lule did not clear the appointments with them. Observers saw the appointments as a way of countering support for former president Milton Obote, who is trying to make a political come-

Behind the feuding lay tribal, regional and ideological differences. Lule, a conservative, is a member of Uganda's largest tribe, the Baganda, who, until Amin, provided most of the country's top civil servants and businessmen.

Support for reinstating former president Obote comes largely from his own Langi tribeamen and the Acholi tribe in northern Uganda, Lule's cabinet is dominated by Baganda. The Consultative Council includes prominent Acholi and

Langi.

Lule, a retiring personality who had remained silent during years of exile in Britain, was chosen as a compromise president at a meeting of about 25 anti-Amin factions in Tanzania in March, less than three weeks before Tanzanian and Ugan. dan exile forces pushed Amin out of

Kampala. Binaisa, 59, is a Baganda, like Lule. But acquaintances described him yesterday as only loosely bound by tribal and factional ties.

Binaisa was trained in law in Britain. British authorities later detained him temporarily as a result of his agitation for independence during the colonial period. He served as attorney-general under Obote.

In his resignation statement, Luie said, "One of the difficulties has been centred on the appointment to ministerial posts in our government. These appointments have not pleased everybody."
Unidentified assallants killed a UN

driver in Kampala on Tuesday night, one of the worst nights of violence since Tanzanian troops entered the capital two months ago. The man was identified as Y. Maciriza, a Ugandan. Rifle and machinegun fire was heard all over the city throughout the night. (AP, UPI)

Rebels surround government troops in east Afghanistan

PESHAWAR, Pakistan (Reuter). -Rebels have encircled government forces in eastern Afghanistan with the capture of a strategic mountain top only a few kilometres from a provincial capital, Afghan rebel

spokesmen said yesterday.

They said Moslem tribesmen fighting a holy war against the pro-communist government in Kabul inflicted heavy casualties when they drove troops from the mountain and opened the way to the city of Gardez. in Paktia province.

The spokesmen, relaying messages carried by runners over the mountains into Pakistan, said insurgents have shelled Gardez with captured 120 mm. cannon. Gardez is about 95 km, south of the

Afghan capital. Rebels are also surrounding at least three military garrisons in the province. The spokesmen said they beat off an attempt to relieve the town of Urgon by a force sent in from neighbouring Ghzni province. According to the unconfirmed reports, they killed several hundred soldiers and destroyed several armoured

Another garrison at Khost is being supplied by parachute drop after

rebels diverted a stream over the Khost airstrip, the spokesmen said. The road linking Khost to Garder was cut several weeks ago. The rebels are hoping to capture Khost for its store of weapons and ammuni-The fighting in Aighanistan

started soon after the pro-Moscow regime seized power in a coup more than a year ago. It has affected more than half of Afghanistan's 28 provinces but appears to be centred mainly among the Pathans near the border with Pakistan. Diplomats in Kabul feel that the rebels are unable to coordinate a concentrated attack on an urban

centre and that President Nur Mohammed Tarraki's regime is waiting for next winter, when the mountain snows will probably hamper the guerrillas' move Meanwhile in Washington, the

Senate passed legislation forbidding all further U.S. aid to Afghanistan until the Kabul government apologizes for the death of U.S. ambassador Adolph Dubs, who was kidnapped last February in Kabul and killed in an exchange of gunfre between his abductors and Afgian police.

Somoza troops advance into Nicaragua rebel stronghold

MANAGUA (UPI). - Moving to the offensive, President Anastasio Somoza's elite troops wrestled Sandinista guerrillas for control of eastern Managua yesterday.

Two of Somoza's best infantry battalions, led by cannon-firing British Staghound mini-tanks, tried to drive the Sandinistas from the crowded eastern section of the capital, declared "Free Managua" by the rebels 11 days earlier.

The Sandinistas were believed to have 300 tough "tactical unit" members and 300 young volunteers in the zone, armed with Chinese RPG shoulder-mounted rocket launchers, mortars, heavy machine guns and rifle grenades.

The latest move by Somoza's troops appeared to be an attempt to keep open Managua airport which is near the "El Dorado" slum occupied by the guerrillas. The two battalions

are highly trained in guerrilla warfare.

The National Guard said in a com munique that the 1,600 government troops of the "Somoza battalion" and the basic infantry training school battalion were driving toward the rebel headquarters located next to a school where some 7,000 refugees had taken shelter.

The troops, who began a long-expected counter-offensive on Tuesday, moved in behind the mini-tanks to fight their way through workingclass housing projects in sometimes

house-to-house fighting.
At Sandinista-held Leon, 88 km. northwest of Managua, where the nation's first revolutionary municipal council was organised @ Tuesday, the National Guard threw a thin line across the southern road to head off any attempt of a guerrills march toward Managua. (UPL

S. African cons fined for strict morality

PRETORIA (Reuter). - Five policemen were found guilty yesterday of trespass for breaking into a white woman's flat and photographing her semi-naked in bed to try to prove she was breaking South Africa's morality laws by sleeping with an Indian.
They were each fined 100 rand

The case aroused wide publicity in South Africa — especially after newspapers published the police photographs showing the shocked woman sitting up in bed alone.

Her friend, a dark-skinned man who turned out to be white, was asleep in the lounge of the apartment along with another white man when the police kicked in the door.

jerusalem proms 'חגיגות המוטיקה 79



Evening of Viennese Music At the Jerusalem Theatre, Saturday evening, June 23, 1979 at 9.00 p.m.

with: JEBUSALEM SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA, IBA BUDOLF BUCHBINDER - plano

JANOS STARKER — cello ROBIN WEISEL-CAPSUTO - soprano Conductor:

Johann Straues - Valse

GEORGE SINGER (who has graciously consented to replace Conductor Andre Kostelanetz, who was taken ill). Programme: Mozart - Eine Kleine Nachtmusik, K525

Mount - Concerto No. 21 in C-Major for Piano and Orchestra, K461 (Elvira Madigan) Mozart — Aria, "Deh Vieni Non Tardar" from "Le Nozze Di Figaro Haydn — Concerto in D-Major for Cello and Orchestra, Op. 101 Johann Strauss — "Die Fledermaus", Overture and Cardas

Before the Concert, at 8.00 p.m., in the Theatre piazza: Preinde — The Unknown Country Band in American folk songs.

After the Concert, in the foyer: Screnata Notturna, "Invitation to the Dance". Audience invited to waltz to the strains of the orchestra-Jerusalem Theatre buffet will offer choice Viennese pastries.

................. Tickets available at Jerusalem Theatre box office, 28 Rehov Marcus, Jerusales (Tel. 667167), 4.00-2.00 p.m., Cahana, Cartin-On and Radio-Union ticket agencies is



TO CHIEF IN TROUBLE WITH GREECE

General Alexander Holg. This much is apparent from the recent Nato minimpolal meetings in The Hague and from community in the Greek minus, which has published leaks of the suprime our mender's latest efform to the ar acceptable formula for bringing Greek forces once more ander Phio's integrated command. Greate Sid not outlinely loave Mata in 1974, in the callet of the Cyprus colds. It withdress the cir defence harves, with a had been "ensigned to Plate " und it hand and are forces,



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But for all that, it's hard work, so-

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assignment," until such time as Nato resolved the Cyprus problem. For the last two years Constantine

Karamanlis, the Greek Prime Minister, has wanted to put them back. But, since the Cyprus problem has not been solved, he finds it necessary to put them back in a different way. This he has been in the habit of calling "a special relationship," a formula which Turkey is not in a mood to allow.

What was worked out between Haig and General Ioannis Davos, the Greek chief-of-staff, was an "interim military arrangement" on the understanding that this would meet military requirements and remain "interim" until Cyprus was out of the way.

Unfortunately, Karamanlis appears to have overlooked the fact that once Greece had moved its forces out of the Nato structure, Turkey acquired a veto over their

And Turkey had resented for some and Turkey had resented for some time the existing command arrangements, which appear to Ankara to embody the Greek principle that the Aegean is a Greek domestic sea — with mainland Greece on the western side and island Greece, a few miles off the Turkish shows on the east The same Turkish shore, on the east. The same

principle lay behind the inter-national regulations for civilian air-craft flight information regions over the Aegean.

The boundary between the Athens and Istanbul regions runs, not as the Turks would wish down a straight line through the middle of the Aegean, but along a twisty route through the narrow channels between the Greek islands and the Turkish shore. Since 1964 this line had also served as the boundary between the operations of the two air

HOW THESE questions appear depends on whether Greeks and Turks regard each other as potential enemies or, on the contrary, share the basic assumption of Nato that the only potential enemies are the Soviet Union and its allies.

If one takes a look at the present dispositions of the two countries' forces, the first proposition, say the Greeks, would seem to be the more correct. They point furiously to the Turkish Fourth Army, known as the Aegean Army, which is not ear-marked for Nato and is stationed op-posite the Greek islands, with an ob-vious capacity to land on them. The Greeks keep substantial forces on the mainland to counter any such move. The islands themselves are By KEITH KYLE Athens.

supposed to be demilitarized, but some now contain military installations and radar stations.

Since 1974, there have been no flights across the Aegean because there are no flight information relations between Greece and Turkey. The Turks wanted any aircraft flying over the east Aegean to report to Turkish traffic control, regardless of whether they were still in the Athens region.

The Greeks refused and put the whole Aegean out of bounds. The Nato army and air force head-quarters at Ismir now controls Turkish forces only.

Nato has been obliged to attempt to set up a parallel set of head-quarters for Greece in Larissa. The five "Nadge" early warning stations on Greek soil function in only a very limited fashion; no early-warning information may be transmitted at a level that would make it available to

THE SECTARY-GENERAL of Nato. Dr. Joseph Luns, and General Haig are making one last attempt before they retire to put Nato's southern

cussions with the Turks, has modified his original proposals in the hope of getting round their veto. It is as a result of this attempt that he has now run into trouble with the Greeks.

The basis on which he is working is one of setting aside theoretical boundary lines and responding to operational . requirements. According to the newspaper leak, he wants to press ahead with the designation of Larissa as a Nato headquarters, to organize the naval forces around American-commanded task forces, and to establish a new regime for the control of military air space above the Aegean, one of the consequences of which would be to reduce the limits of Greek national air space to six miles off the coastline rather than 10. And Nato would get back the

full use of its early-warning systems. The leaks have stirred sharp dis-cussion of Greece's position in the alliance. The opposition liberal (EDHK) leader Yoannis Zighdis has accused Haig of trying to subjugate Greece's defences to the complete control of Nato and of "placing the entire national defence system in the Ionian and Aegean under Turkish observation by means of the 'Nadge' radar system linking Greece with

Zighdis sees this as a consequence

STOCKHOLM'S traffic experts are

planning restrictions on motorists that will cause deliberate chaos on

three main roads into the city centre

After years of working to ease the

flow of cars into the Swedish capital,

they now intend to reverse the

Only one lane out of three will be

open for private cars on the three roads, while the other two lanes will

remain clear for public transport to

speed by unhindered. Motorists

caught in the jams, reason the city

hall experts, will soon get the

In election year, the politicians

could not help but notice the ac-

tivities of environmentalists who are

seeking to reduce car usage. As a

preliminary measure, Djurgarden,

the main pleasure area and target

for thousands of tourists and day-

trippers from all over Sweden, has

been closed to private transport at weekends until the middle of

John-Olof Persson, of the

highways authority, estimates that

17.000 cars can be taken off the roads

with his plan for organized chaos:

this summer.

message.

of mind by the general, but of the useless negotiations held to this day by the Greek government."

KARAMANLIS would like to follow up the success of his personal effort to bring Greece into the EEC by resolving the Nato problem, and it is quite possible that, with his great personal prestige, he can do it.

But there is nothing like the same enthusiasm for Nato in Greece, even among government supporters, as there is for the EEC. There is even a tendency in some quarters to speak of Greece's accession to the EEC as if it solves the question of threats to Greek integrity and thereby makes membership of Nato less necessary.

Parliamentary politics have tended, since the November 1977 election, to become polarized between Karamanlis' supporters and those of Andreas Papandreou, the leader of the Pan-Helienic Socialist Party. It is Papandreou's end of this dialogue which harps on the close identity of the EEC and Nato in order to denounce them both, so that it falls to ministers to insist that they are

Professor Yoannis Pesmazogly the leader of the new Social Democratic Party, says that he is But he stresses the "yet." Greece, he says, should be much tougher with its allies to ensure that they are tougher with the Turks. After all, the Turks need massive economic aid.

If the Turks are so successful at using their domestic plight as "international blackmail," why shouldn't the Greeks make use of the argument that, if their public opinion is not satisfied, their government is in danger of being replaced by Papandreou and all that would entail?



New image for Siberia

NIKKI FINKE/Berkakit, USSR

throughout the north. Under Nikita Khrushchev, communists from all over the country were urged to "go north," but few did. Now, under President Leonid Brezhnev, "the project of the cen-tury," as Bam is called, is attracting brigades of Komsomols, members of the Young Communist League willing to stand the cold and isolation.

Who are these Siberian pioneers? They range in age from 15-year-old construction workers in the coalmining town of Neryungri to 30-year-

old railway workers here. Some are graduates of universities and technical schools sent to Siberia by the government for a two or three-year work stint. Others are reople nearing retirement age who can qualify for the state's highest pensions after only a year's worth of

But behind all the propaganda about eager volunteers lies the hard fact that most Russians will move to Siberia only for the money and a long list of fringe benefits that the government provides.

SIBERIAN pioneers are said to have the largest per capita number of cars in the Soviet Union, and the £attest bank accounts: + • --One couple said they have manag-

ed to save 15,000 rubles in less than two years - an enormous sum when one considers that the average worker's monthly pay is only 159.3 rubles elsewhere.

"I can buy everything I want," ex-

plained Nina Vasilyeva, a 31-yearold translator living in Yakutsk. She said her family lives on her husband's salary of 400 rubles a

month, and banks hers. But even money can't make life in Siberia less grim. "We've been cold long enough,"

said one 30-year-old railway worker who can't wait to return to ber native Kazakhstan. Siberia is still plagued with an un-

stable labour force and severe manpower shortages. Some workers sign on for two-year contracts and leave once they have enough to buy the luxuries of Soviet life. Nor has housing construction been

able to keep pace with the constant influx of newcomers. Overcrowding was so severe in Neryungri, a Soviet newspaper recently pointed out, that many workers spent the winter camped out in schools and gym-In Berkakit, a settlement for 5,500

just four years old, some 300 new arrivals are living in centrally heated freight cars or "Vagonchiks" because of apartment shortages. It is understandable that a genera-tion whose forbears made the 1917

Russian Revolution would want to

wmake their own destinies. ... But one Soviet newspaper said precently that a poll showed the following motivation: 43 per cent wished to prove themselves, 23 per cent to participate in the "project of the century," 23 per cent to find

friends or mates, and 1 per cent to

join a spouse.
"I think that a comfortable apartment is not the main thing in life," said Neryungri construction chief

BERKAKIT is not a pretty town. Its apartment complexes look like army barracks, and wooden outhouses are the rule. While the city has a cultural centre and movie theatre, most couples say they spend their evenings drinking vodka or watching

"If you don't like TV, there's nothing to do," complained one Siberian hostel manager. "Life here is dull, dull, dull."

But it is also a place where close friendships form between people sharing a difficult life in the wild. Sulemanova's apartment is fairly typical. The one-room flat whose kitchen consists of a hot plate is con-

stantly bustling with friends and neighbours dropping by to sip coffee and chat. To make the days more interesting, the town celebrates every Soviet holiday ever thought of: Builders Day, Teachers Day - and on New Year's, the people of

Berkakit time, and later by Moscow Like most Siberians, the Sulemanovas head someplace warm on their vacations, usually to a resort near the Black Sea.

Berkakit open their apartment doors

and celebrate twice — once by

Do they want to go home very "Not really," said Sulemanova's wife, Zarema. "We might even go further north. There is so much work

(Associated Press)

Squeezing out cars

By CHRIS MOSEY Stockholm

"In the rush hour, the stream of cars into the inner city will be cut by 30 per cent," he says.

This is just the opening phase of a plan that by the early 1980s may well result in all motorists being charged between \$2 and \$8 to take their cars to town - a move that would cut 125,-000 car tourneys across the inner city and give the city council an annual income of about \$44m.

ONE IDEA is that the cash should be spent in improving the underground railway, which would take most of the extra traffic. Some could be used on extra policing to prevent the ris-ing tide of adolescent vandalism, which last year caused \$2.2m. worth of damage to trains and stations. Apart from looking a little shabby,

the underground functions with true Scandinavian precision: trains every 10 minutes from the suburbs into the centre during the day and a service through to the early hours. With fewer cars to contend with, the buses should also be able to run to time again.

But it is unlikely that the present anti-car measures will satisfy the activists. They want a total ban on private traffic in the inner city.

They argue that research during the oil crisis of 1973 showed that Stockholm could function perfectly well relying only on public transport perhaps with a slight adjustment

to working hours for some people. So the pressure on motorists continues. In addition to the usual traffic hazards, they must now be prepared to face the prospect of environmental activists in gas masks stepping in front of their cars and holding placards accusing them of causing brain damage to children from the lead in exhaust fumes.

The police are not without sympathy for the activists. "Without cars in the centre, our job would be a lot easier," said one.

(Observer Foreign News Service)

Dissidents challenge Duvalier regime

A FUELIC REVOLT by more than mo writers and intellectuals in Haiti, backed by the witter of the govern-ment newspaper and by the former right-hand men of the late dictator Francolo "Paga Tes" Davaller, is threatening the Daveller family's 22treas is an rule in the Caribb on state.

The clasidan's, incrired by a ntensore of percenteredant which has developed even the part four years, have rebelled against the regime's ekuryyordi on the Sidnin**e umubel** of sings sings which have spreaded in the capital. Fort-out rince, con-taining that yet of follows of the

Thousands of people have flocked to see productions with such provide the filles as "Presidential Confidence," The Waiting," and Balandwinhold."

The plays more popular because there are in the Greeks language rather than the official improper. Franch, which is trained by only 10 to, good of Beitlann deal with representation accountles and poverty-One of them two mentions in this tenter that a "two-Claude" (the same name to Pres' lent-for-Life Less-Claude Duration, rapa Doc's

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July 18th, Tol Arly, Tel Aviv Museum, at



Jean-Claude Duvalier

In their protest against the censorship decree, the dissident in-tellectuals described Haiti as a country "tortured by hunger and eaten away by misery." Their action has been applauded by U.S. Ambassador to the United Nations Mr. Andrew Young. The U.S. has been pushing the Duvaliers for some years to ease

By GREG CHAMBERLAIN/Port an Prince

CONTINUING to exploit the division within the regime between liberals and hard-liners which enabled them to stage their plays in the first place, the intellectuals have now set up a Haitian Writers' Association to defend free expression — the first in-dependent trade union to be founded in Haiti for nearly 20 years. Even more daring, a lecturer at the University of Haiti, Gregoire Eugene, has called on the regime to allow the formation of political par-

So far, faced with the embarrassing defection to the dissidents of Roger Gaillard, editor of the official daily "Le Nouveau Monde," and of Paul Blanchet, Information Minister under "Papa Doc," the regime has not moved

against the protestors. The hardliners, who have had the upper hand in the government since last February and who include Papa Doc's widow and the Deputy Interior and Defence Minister, Mr. Weber. Guerrier, until recently commandant of the notorious Fort Dimanche Political prison, are worried by re-

cent signs of unrest in the army, whose obedience has hitherto been the cornerstone of the Duvaliers'

PRESSURE from Washington has taken the form of suspension or cancellation of \$144m. worth of planned aid because of the Duvalier family's large-scale corruption. The regime has also tried to head off possible further such aid cuts by obtaining the postponement for three months of a meeting of the inter-national committee of the U.S., Canada, France and bodies like the World Bank, set up in 1975 to coordinate aid to Haiti, one of the world's 10 poorest countries.

The painful drive towards press freedom over the past four years, encouraged by the U.S. with offers of travel and equipment to journalists and newspapers, has been led by a handful of radio commentators and by Dieudonne Fardin, a 38-year-old former official in the government literacy programme, and his weekly magazine, "Le Petit Samedi Solr." the country's most avidly read publication. The magazine's reporters have been beaten and jailed, and one was strangled by the "Tontons Macoutes" secret police. (Guardian News Service)

The 'Mods' are back

By JEROME BURNE/London

"We saw these three quiffs (Teddy Boys) so we legged it out after them and one of them fell over and we gave him a right bad kicking. There were scenes like that all afternoon and by evening there were 500 Skins, 100 Punks and 100 Mods all looking for Teds and Rockers."

heavy boots and first appeared over 10 years ago. The Teddy Boys they go looking for date back to the 1950s and were famous for elaborate hair styles, blue suede shoes and a love of rock and roll.

Whatever the intricate allegiances of gang warfare there is another side of the Mod revival that claims to

the first one sells for about \$10. Like most of the new Mods, he was still at nursery school when the originals drew outcries from British members of parliament. "I got into it from the music," he said. "I had always liked the Small Faces and the Who and other Mod bands, although if I'd said that two years ago I'd have been laughed at."

He and a friend started the magazine to bring together others with similar interests. "I think that a lot of people who were turned on by the Punks got pretty bored with the music as most of it was very simple. Then it was only a short step to rediscovering the old Mod bands from the early 1960s. We're just in it

opulari Rockers and Teddy Boys. Francia Peter, hvown or "Birhave nothing to do with the infamous BRITAIN's teenage gangs are a mingrated to his friends, is a lanky seaside riots. Kim Gault is a youthful curious melange of all the styles that Myanroid, aver sir feet tail, with for a laugh, though — we don't want to change the world." entrepreneur who started a have existed for the past 20 years. Dunny, who boasts of three borstal cropped blond hoir and wearing a magazine for Mods called "Maximum Speed" last February. It is that that has "Raw Power is hough his at You" inscribed on the convictions, is actually a Skinhead, a (Observer Foreign News Service) now into the third issue and already style that favours cropped hair and from Me was in Southest's The Cameran Singers GROUP TICKETS: 20% reduction on tickets for Israel National Choir-Rinat groups purchasing 20 tickets per performance TICKETS: Tel Aviv, "Rokoko," 93 Dizengoff Music Director: Stanley Sperber Conductor: Avner Ital Guert Conductor: Eric Ericson Works by: Rossi, Palestrina, Verdi, Rossini, Tal, St., Tel. 223663, 248824; Jerusalem: Works by: Monteverdi, Gernaldo, Paoulene, Messinen, Debussy

July 7th, Jerusalem, Khan Theatre, at 9.00 p.m.

July 10th, Tel Aviv, Tel Aviv Museum, at

"Klaim", 8 Shamai St., Tel. 02-240896; Haifa: "Garber", Central Carmel, Tel. 04-84777; and other main ticket offices in the country.



According to price list No.24/79 of May 17, 1979 Fiat provides each of its models with a 2-year guarantee according to the conditions . detailed in the warranty booklets.



Hebrew University batsman Jeremy Kark is run out despite a desperate sprint for home in a local club cricket match played last year. The other batsman is Jerrold Kessel.

Local cricketers begin league play Saturday

By JACK LEON Post Sports Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Israel's World Cup cricketers will be returning to local action this weekend, when the Israel Cricket Association's 12th season gets into full swing.

The Israel team returned home recently from a three-week UK tour, during which they took part in the International Cricket Conference's 15-nation World Cup qualifying tournament for ICC associate members.

The league will be boosted by the addition of three new entries, Kiryat Gat, Lod "B" and Young Ramle, bringing the number of participants to 17. association chairman Gabriel Kandli told The Jerusalem Post. As usual, the 60-over competition will be played off on a double round-robin basis.

By a quirk of the draw, last

season's champion Petah Tikya "A" faces runner-up Ramle "A" in Saturday's first full round of fixtures. Added spice is given to this needle match in Ramle by the fact that two of the touring party's most successful bowlers will face each other: Reuben Reuben for the hosts and Michael Jacob for Petah Tikva.

Sri Lanka on Monday completed a historic 47-run victory over India in a World Cup quarter-final game in Manchester, thus becoming the first ICC associate to defeat one of the six full conference members in cup competition. Sri Lanka — together with Canada -- was a successful qualifier from the preliminary tournament, despite having forfeited four points for refusing to play Israel in a scheduled first-round fixture, for political reasons.

This success against India should greatly enhance Sri Lanka's long-

standing application for full ICC membership when it comes up again next week at the organization's annual general meeting in London,

Israel's representative at the ICC meeting will be Geoffrey Davis of the Israel Cricket Supporters Association in England, Kandli reported. Israel was accepted as an ICC associate in 1974, in the face of bitter opposition from Pakistan.

Latest scores in yesterday's semifinals of the 60-over second Prudential World Cricket Cup were: West Indies 293 for 6, Pakistan 146 for 1 off 34 overs (at the The Oval, London); England 221 for 8, New Zealand 132 for 5 off 45 overs (at Old Trafford, Manchester).

The matches were played in heat wave conditions with temperatures reaching 30 degrees Centigrade at The Oval.

Evert Lloyd survives a scare to advance in women's tennis

EASTBOURNE, England (AP). -Chris Evert Lloyd survived a match point before pulling out a 4-6, 7-6, 6-0 second-round victory over fellow American Anne Smith in the Eastbourne women's grass-court tournament on Tuesday.

Smith, 19, was just one point away from victory in the tiebreaker of the second set. She ran to the net to shake hands, believing the world's No. 2 player had overhit. But the ball was called good, and Smith's chance was gone. "She deserved to win it up to that stage," Lloyd admitted

The other top-ranked player, No. 1-seed Martina Navratilova, trailed 2-5 in the second set of her match against 18-year-old Briton Jo Durie but reeled off five straight games to win 6-2, 7-5.

Lloyd was to meet Britain's No. 4 player, Anne Hobbs, in the third round yesterday. Hobbs beat U.S. Wightman Cup player Joanne Russell 7-5, 6-8, Third-seeded Tracy Austin had a one-sided 6-2, 5-8 victory over Betsy Nagelsen. She now meets another American, the much improved Kathy Jordan, who ousted Kate Latham of the U.S. 6-2, 3-6, 6-2.

Britain's Virginia Wade had to save a set point in the first set against American Pam Teeguarden before prevailing 7-6, 6-4. Wade meets Czech star Regina Marsikova in the third round. Marsikova holds two recent grass court triumphs over the 1977 Wimbledon champion,

Wendy Turnbull of Australia, who has lost only one of her last 28 singles and doubles matches, kept her run and defeated Germany's Sylvia Hanika 6-3, 6-3.

the title ended last week when they

were beaten by last night's finalists.

the Soviet Union and unfancied

Top scorers for the winners were

Kicanovic with 23 points, Jerkov (16), Zizic (14) and Varajic (14).

Yugoslavia takes 3rd in Eurobasketball

TURIN, Italy (Reuter). - World champion Yugoslavia won the bronze medal in the European men's basketball championships late Tues-day night by beating Czechoslovakia 99-92 in the play-off for third and fourth places. The Yugoslavs led 56-

46 at half time. Yugoslavia's hopes of retaining

middleweight title.

the scheduled 15-round fight.

Czechoslovakia's leading scorers were Brabenec (28) and Kos (22).

Japanese boxer retains junior middleweight title YOKKAICHI, Japan (Reuter). -The Argentine, who pressed the fight from the start, appeared head-Masashi Kudo of Japan rallied last night from trouble in the 10th round ed for victory when he swarmed over to beat Argentine challenger Manuel the 27-year-old champion in the 10th Gonzales in the 12th and retain his round. But Kudo bounced back to World Boxing Association junior mix punches with the challenger towards the end of the round and in With Gonzales looking groggy, his handlers threw in the towal to end the next landed punches almost at

U.S. BASEBALL ROUNDUP

Billy Martin loses first game in return as Yankee skipper

NEW YORK (AP). — Luis Gomez drove in his first two runs of the season with a tie-breaking, basesloaded single in the sixth inning as the Toronto Blue Jays beat New York 5-4 Tuesday night and spoiled Billy Martin's return as manager of the Yankees.

The Blue Jays took advantage of some unusual wildness by Tommy John in the second and sixth innings, and sent the American League's only 10-game winner to his third defeat. Toronto rookie Phil Huffman allowed nine hits and three runs in six innings to gain his fourth victory against seven defeats. After Graig Nettles' two-run homer in the third gave the Yankees a 8-2 lead, Huffman blanked the world champions until he gave way to Tom Buskey in the seventh.

In other American League action, Eddie Murray hit a seventh-inning home run to break a 3-3 tie as the Baltimore Orioles won their fifth straight game with 6-4 triumph over the Cleveland Indians. Bruce Bochte doubled in a run in

the first inning and scored on a single by Leon Roberts to start the Seattle Mariners on their way to a 7-2 victory over the Chicago White Sox. Cecil Cooper scored the go-ahead run in the eighth inning on a wild throw by Minnesota catcher Butch Wynegar, leading the Milwaukee Brewers to a 10-9 victory over the

Minnesota Twins. Steve Kemp singled in two runs and Lance Parrish added a two-run double in the 14th inning as the Detroit Tigers exploded for six runs and beat the Boston Red Sox 10-4. In the National League, it was Atlanta over Philadelphia 10-4, Houston 3, New York Mets 1 and

Montreal dged Cinclinati Pittaburgh best fan Francisco del Chicago downed Les Angeles Land St. Louis beat Sa. Diego 7-2.

John Henry Schnool and Sin Son combined on a rive hitter to pick the Texas Rangers over the California Angels 2-1. Mire Feath hit his the two home runs as a Findor leading. leading the Oaklands A's over the Kansas City Revair 6-3.

American League East

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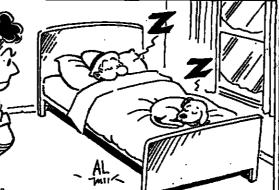
magazine presented by Dalia Mazor with guest star Jimmy Lloyd 18.00 What's Up — people and events

ARABIC-LANGUAGE programmes:









ENTERTAINMENT

TELEVISION

EDUCATIONAL: 8.10 Math 7, 8.30 English 6. 9.20 Special Education — Our hour, 10.10 English 9: 10.56 ogramme for kindergarteners. 11.20 Language and Communications 3-5. 12.00 Music 12.25 Literature 10-12. French. 15.30 English 7. 16.00 Uncle Smiley. 16.10 The Dreyfuss Affair. 17.00 Music CHILDREN'S PROGRAMMES 17.30 Well kept Secret - children's

ON THE AIR

7.07 Morning Concert — Telemann: Concerto for Oboe d'amore, Strings and Continue; Vivaldi: Concerto for

Violin, Cello, and Orchestra; Leopold

Mozart: Concerto for Trumpet and Orchestra: Bach: Trio Sonata for Oboe, Violin, Cello and Harpsichord;

Mozart: Divertimento No.11, K.251

Wedding March; Berlioz: Suite from

10.15 Klementary School Broadcasts

10.40 Knowledge for All 11.85 From the Treasures of Jewish

12.05(Stereo); Artists' Parade — Ya'skov Shilo-Mozart: Adagio in B

Minor, K.540: Schumann: Humores-

que, Op.20; Frank Martin: for Plano, 6 Preludes.

13.00 Noon Concert - Rossini -

Respighi: Boutique Fantasque; Britten: Suite based on English

15.55 Notes on a new book 15.05 (Stereo): Bach: Concerto for Violin and Orchestra: Tchatkovsky: Concerto for Violin and Orchestra

14.10 Children's programmes

21.00 Everyman's University 21.30 Talmud lesson

21.50 Introduction to the oral law

22.05(Stareo): Bach: Prelude and Fugue, No.541; Cosar Franck: Prelude, Fugue and Variation: Bach: Butte No.6 for Solo Cello; Schumann:

4 Fugues; Mozart; Fantasia in F

23.23 (Stereo): Jazz x 37 00.10 (Stereo): Musical Miniatures.

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20.05 Music Magazine

First Programme

Romeo and Juliet 10.05 Radio story

Communities in Israel

18.30 News roundup 18.32 Flipper: the escapades of Flipper the dolphin

19.00 I have a Question — a panel answers questions from the audience HEBREW PROGRAMMES resume at 20.00 with Match of the

20.50 Programme Trailer 21.00 Mabat newsreel

2nd Programme

Rivka Michaell

16.10 Any Questions

Jewish World 18.38 Sports magazine

bies and recreation 21.05 Folksongs

ree.

Safed, area

6.50 Travis McGee - Radio thriller

7.00 This Morning — news magazine 8.10 Good Morning — songs, chat with

13.05 Midday- news commentary.

14.10 Stage and Screen — songs from

15.05 Sephardi songs — recordings of a live performance

17.10 Selections from the daily thriller

16.05 One Circle - magazine on the

18.48 Bible Reading — Psalms: 75,78 19.00 Today — people and events in

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23.05 Just Between Us -- Listeners air

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22.05 "On a Deserted Island"

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21.30 Starsky and Hutch: Bird of a

17.45° Cartoons. 18.00 I Dream of Jeannie. 18.30 French Hour. (JTV 3 Dick Turpin) 19.00 News in French. 19.30 News in Hebrew. 20.00 News in Arabic. 20.30 Two's Company. 21.10 Jude the Obscure. 22.00 News in English. 22.15* Movie of the Week (Shows with asteriaks are also breadcast on JTV3)

6.30 University on the Air - Prof.

Dror Sadeh lectures on Modern

Astronomy 7.07 "707" — Alex Anski presents

8.05 IDF morning newsreel 9.05 Israeli Summer — two hours of

songs, skits and anecdotes with Eli

11.05 Favourites — familiar tunes.

12.45 15 Minutes — political commen-

13.05 Today's Favourite - songs with

a special theme
14.05 Two Hours — music. art.

cinema and theatre reviews, inter-views and anecdotes

21.35 University on the Air (repeat) 22.05 Special Interview with Aluf Dan-

ny Matt. coordinator of the operations in the administered

Army Radio: Every hour on the hour. First Frogramme: Every two hours, from 7 a.m. to midnight, 7 p.m. broadcast is in easy Hebrew. Second

Programme: 6.05 a.m., then every hour on the hour until 1 a.m. Third Programme: Hourly, from 6 a.m. to midnight.

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and 5 p.m. news and at 11.40 p.m.

16.05 Songs of World War II

17.05 IDF evening newsreel

17.45 Sports newsreel 18.05 Economics magazine

18.45 Hebrew Hit Parade

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00.05 Night Birds - songs, chat

21.00 Mabat newareel

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Jerusalem MUSEUMS

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tapestry. Rockefeller Museum. "War and Peace" head of Janus. Rare bronze vessels from a Persian period tomb, Nablus. Islamic. Arts, from the Israel Museum collection. Visiting Hours — Israel Museum: Sun., Mon., Wed., Thurs. 10 a.m.-5 p.m.; Tue. 4non., wed., raurs. 10 a.m.-5 p.m.; rus. 10 p.m.; Fri. 10 a.m.-2 p.m. Sat. 10 a.m.-2 p.m. Sat. 10 a.m.-2 p.m. Shrine of the Book, Billy Rose Art Garden: Sun., Mon., Wed., Thur. 10 a.m.-5 p.m. Tue: 10 a.m.-10 p.m.: Fri. and Sat. 10 a.m.-2 p.m. Rocketeller Museum: Sun.-Thur. 10 a.m.-5 p.m.; Fri., Sat. 10 a.m.-2 p.m. Tickets for Sat. and holidays must be purchased in advance at the Museum, Cahana or major Jerusalem hotels; in Tel Aviv at Rococo, Hadran and Kastel. Free guided tours in English, Sun., Wed., 11.00 a.m., Tues. 4.30 p.m. from upper entrance hall.

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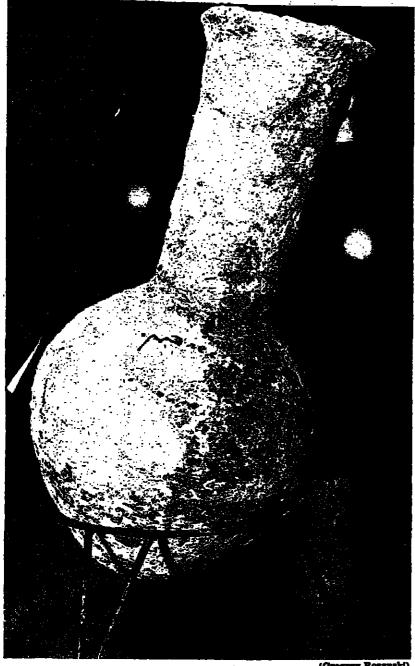
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Ida Nudel campaign

By a Jerusalem Post-Reporter

The jar, pictured above, which dates from 1,500 BCE and was dug up in Judea, is the contribution by Foreign Minister Dayan to the auction to be held tonight as part of the observance of International Ida Nudel Day. Proceeds will be used in the fight to free the Prisoner of Zion. who was sentenced a year ago to four years' exile in Siberia. Other items to go on the auction block at 8 p.m. at Tel Aviv's Asia House include the hand-written speech Prime Minister Begin delivered last month at the ceremony turning El-Arish over to the Egyptians; an Astec bas-relief from President Navon; a pearl-inlaid Egyptian plate from Minister of Defence Ezer Weizman; Agricultural Minister Ariel Sharon's last command of the day to his unit during the Yom Kippur war; 196 lithographs by Jerusalem artists from Mayor Teddy Kollek, and a Lenox percelain bowl, handpainted in gold, from Tel Aviv Mayor Shlomo Lahat.

IN THE SUPREME COURT, sitting as Court of Criminal Appeals: Before the Deputy President (Justice Landau), Justices Shamgar

and Ben Porath. Appellant: Shmuel Rechtman. Respondent: State of Israel

THE SUPREME COURT dismissed an appeal against a conviction and sentence handed down by the Tel Aviv District Court on January 8, 1979 (in Cr.C. 614/78).

The appellant, Shmuel Rechtman was found guilty by the Tel Aviv District Court of taking a bribe contrary to section 290(a) of the Penal Law, 1977. The District Court found that while Rechtman had been mayor of Rehovot and chairman of the Town Planning Commission he had done certain favours for a local building contractor, Aharon Gibor. In return, in 1970, Gibor consented to sell a penthouse, still to be con-structed, to Rechtman's sister at cost and that in 1973, Rechtman had received IL70,000 from Gibor for waiving all rights to the penthouse, for which no payments whatever had been made in advance.

The District Court also found that the permit for the penthouse, signed Rechtman in his capacity as chairman of the Town Planning Commission, was of dubious validi-

Rechtman was sentenced to threeand-a-half years' imprisonment and fined IL70,000. In his appeal to the Supreme Court, M. Caspi and M.

pioneer, politician YISRAEL YESHAYAHU was not only one of Israel's most illustrious sons, but a pioneer who for years was a symbol of the successful integration of the various Jewish com-

His death also marks the end of the era when a labourer could realistically aspire to the highest offices of the State. By his accomplishments Yeshayabu proved that even the impossible becomes possible if one works for it hard

enough. Yeshayahu was born around 1910 in Yemen into the Shar'abi family of weavers and scholars. His parents moved to San'a, the capital, so that he could attend the yeshiva of the well-known Rabbi Kepchach. While steeping himself in Jewish lore, he also worked with his hands, helping his father and brothers who became But both his studies and work came to an abrupt end when, at the age of 18, he had to flee from San's after saving some Jewish orphans from forced conversion to Islam.

Yeshayahu, arriving in Eretz Israel in 1929, joined the Histadrut and the Hagana and kept guard in the vineyards and occasionally worked in the orange groves of

It was in the Yemenite quarter of Rishon that his political education began and he learned how to fight for freedom. He succeeded in getting his whole family out of Yemen. In 1983 they all moved to Tel Aviv.

YESHAYAHU found work there as a plasterer and a labour organizer and became the secretary of the Yemenite communal organization Ezrat Ahim.

People soon realized his potential. Chaim Nachman Bialik heard one of his speeches and introduced him to-the editor of "Ha'aretz," who decided to publish it.

Bialik also introduced Yeshayahu to Zalman Rubashov (Shazar), the future president of Israel, who was on the serior editorial staff of 'Davar." He in turn arranged a meeting between Yisrael and his editor. Berl Katznelson, who urged him to start writing for the Histadrut daily. This was when he decided to drop his family name Shar'abi, and to adopt his second given name, Yeshayahu, as his family name.

It was through the intervention of Katznelson that Yeshayahu found himself on the secretariat of Noar Ha'oved, the Histadrut youth movement. The idea was to woo Yemenite youth away from right-wing parties and to integrate them within the Labour movement. Yeshayahu's organizational work brought him



Yisrael Yeshayahu:

Yisrael Yeshayahu

into the Histadrut's Department for Oriental Communities, where he began a lifelong friendship with Yosef Sprinzak, the labour leader and future Speaker of the Knesset.

Yeshayahu often found it difficult to reconcile his religious ideas with of some of his new friends. His deep faith was severely tested by his encounter with socialist thinking: however, he was a rational man and always ready to compromise, and he found his own balance between the

The religious parties, bent on winning over the Yemenite community, found in him a strong and able polemicist. Yeshayahu used to point out that there were always moderates and extremists in ancient Israel and that moderation was always the preferable course. He thus found a way for observant Yemenites to par-

ticipate in Labour organizations.

It was by writing for the Labour press and by organizing workers that Yeshayahu won the respect of his colleagues and was elected to the Histadrut's Central Committee. In 1939, he became the Mapai delegate to the Zionist Congress in Geneva; he attended all the subsequent Zionist Congresses.

A SPECIAL bond developed between him and David Ben-Gurlon, who in 1948 invited him to serve as assistant ernment secretary under Ze'ev Sharef. Yeshayahn thus became in fact the liaison officer between the provisional government and the

After that it was only natural that he should be elected on the Mapai ticket to the First Knesset. In the middle of his first parliamentary term he began his secret trips to Aden. Yemen and Eritrea. This was perhaps the happiest period of his life, organizing "Operation Magic Carpet" and "On Eagles' Wings," the massive airlifts of Yemenite

The Yemenite immigrants found their absorption pains alleviated by his constant attention. The integration of this community was in no small measure due to his direct ap-

Yeshayahu was deputy speaker of the Third Knesset. (He had a miraculous escape when in 1957 a bomb was thrown in the Knesset by a madman.) Throughout the years he sought to develop the qualities of a perfect Speaker, 'respectful of all members, tolerant of their views, perfectly aware of what was going on, keen of hearing, and above all, fully informed on procedure. Despite his close relations with Ben-Gurion, he did not follow him in 1965 and remained with the main body of

Mapai when the party split. In August, 1967, Yeshayahu became Minister of Posts in the national unity government, a job which he held for three years. He was enormously pleased to be able to phone the president from East Jerusalem in August, 1967, after telephone connections between the two parts of the city were restored.

It was as a member of the allpowerful Knesset House Committee that Yeshayahu became Labour Party secretary-general in 1971. But his sights were set on the post of Knesset Speaker. He realized his ambition in May, 1972. There was opposition to his nomination, which was carried by a narrow majority of the Labour Party's Knesset faction

against that of Yitzhak Navon. Once elected speaker, Yeshayahu showed that he had a firm hand and l powerful voice. He also had an unusual talent as an arbitrator, combining skill with wit. During the winter of 1978 he was mentioned as one of several candidates for the

Re-elected speaker for the Eighth Knesset, Yeshayahu led parliamentary delegations, first to Germany and then, in November 1975, to the

In April, 1977 Yeshayahu, who had tablishment of the State, suffered a defeat when only 35 per cent of the Labour Party Central Committee voted for his renomination. The elections that followed reflected the public demand for a change follow-

ing the Yom Kippur war.
Yeshayahu bade farewell to the Knesset at a special session on April 4, 1977. He urged the House to guard its sovereignty jealously. He had been a Knesset Member for 28 years, a deputy speaker for 12, and Speaker



150 million miracles

By MARY HIRSCHFELD/Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA. — "150 million trees are 150 million minor miracles," said Western Australia Premier Sir Charles Court, describing the work of the Jewish National Fund since statehood.

Speaking at the dedication of the Western Australia 150th anniversary Recreation Park at Ein Zeitim, (Upper Galilee), the premier praised the JNF's role in developing the country.

"If only other nations in the area could capture the same spirit, zest, endurance and courage what a different world it would be," be World chairman of the JNF, Moshe Rivlin promised that more

recreation parks would soon be opened and thanked Australia's Jewish community for its constant support. "Our two countries share the same pioneering spirit of reclaiming waste land and conquering deserts," he said.

Sir Charles and Lady Court concluded the ceremony by planting their own trees and touring the park. Also present were Australian Ambassador Mr. W.P.G. Handmeir, foreign ministry officials and representatives from several Upper Galilee settlements.

Sir Charles is pictured above during the tree-planting ceremony.

EVIDENCE OF BRIBERY

Nachshon appeared for the weapon in a police investigation, the appellant, and Mrs. S. Sirota, Tel Aviv District Attorney, for the State.

Judgment Justice Landau, who delivered the dgment of the Supreme Court, Justices Shamgar and Ben Porath concurring, noted that the appellant had been convicted on the strength of two pieces of evidence. One was the testimony of Gibor, which the District Court had found to be reliable. The second was a secret recording of a conversation between Gibor and Rechtman in which the mayor had urged Gibor to keep mum about the money which he (Recht-

man) had received from him. Gibor's testimony, he continued had been challenged by the appellant on the grounds that the witness was untrustworthy in general and that, furthermore, he had agreed to be hypnotized and could have been influenced by the hypnosis to stick to a story that he was unable to change of his own free will afterwards.

Considering the question of hypnosis first, Justice Landau held that according to American precedents (there being no local or English precedents on the credibility of testimony obtained through hypnosis), it would appear that while hypnosis could serve as a useful

courts should be extremely wary establishing facts on the strength of information gathered under hypnosis; there was always the possibility that the subject of the hypnosis could have erred at the time of perception, or have been influenced by fantasies or by memory

distortion at the time of recall. If he had erred, it would be very difficult to correct his error in an additional examination conducted after the hypnosis. (See also the Journal of the orensic Science Society, 197<u>7.</u>) Thus Justice Landau was of the opinion that facts should not have been established on the basis only of

what the witness, Gibor, had revealed during hypnosis. However, since these facts were of minor significance, and the major part of Gibor's testimony had been contained in his statement made to the police before he was subjected to hypnosis, this conclusion could not serve to disqualify the main tenor of Gibor's testimony.

Furthermore, from the evidence of the hypnotist and on the basis of the District Court's own impressions, there was no cause for concluding that Gibor's later testimony in court had been adversely influenced by his hypnosis, and there was nothing in Doris Lankin

the American precedents to justify the conclusion that hypnotizing a witness automatically disqualifies later testimony in court, if there are no special reasons for finding that the process of hynosis had in fact distorted the truth of later testimony.

AS TO the general reliability of Gibor, continued Justice Landau, the District Court had carefully and conscientiously weighed up all the facts in his testimony and had concluded

that it was credible and reliable. He could see no cause for the Supreme Court to interfere with this conclusion, he held. Furthermore, he noted, although the District Court had been entitled, under the provisions of section 296 of the Penal Law, to convict the appellant on the strength of Gibor's testimony only, it had elected not to do so. Gibor had not only been a party to the offence of bribery, but had also been under extreme pressure to save himself from other criminal charges by testifying against the appellant. The District Court had, therefore, found corroborative evidence in the secret recording of a conversation between Gibor and the appellant, in the

latter's locked office, which had defence counsel might have been enappellant's guilt. Nor had there been any need, con-

tinued Justice Landau, to challenge the admissibility of this recording as the appellant's counsel had done at great and unnecessary length since the appellant himself had admitted the contents of his conversation with Gibor. He had attempted, albeit in vain, to persuade the court that the money he had referred to in the conversation was not the IL70,-000, but a sum of IL5,000, which he had received as an arbitration fee from Gibor on another occasion and had failed to declare for income tax

In short, held Justice Landau, there had been sufficient unrebutted evidence against the appellant to justify his conviction. He then went on to discuss the District Court's criticism of the manner in which counsel for both the prosecution and the defence had conducted their cases, prolonging the trial unduly and unnecessarily and failing to show proper respect for one another or for the prestige of the court.

An examination of the trial records shows, he said, that the District Court had very good cause for this criticism. For while the

titled to challenge the character and reliability of the main prosecution witness, and in order to do so to have examined him on matters not directly relevant to the indictment, there was a limit to the scope of such an examination, and the defence had overstepped this limit.

In so far as counsel for the

prosecution was concerned, she had attempted to prove through her cross-examination of the accused that he had fulfilled his functions as mayor of Rehovot and chairman of the Town Planning Commission in so disreputable a manner as to make it reasonable to conclude that he was perfectly capable of committing the offence of bribery. Such methods, held Justice, Landau, are not admissible in accordance with the prevailing attitude of the Israel courts, even in cases where the defence counsel challenges the character of one of the prosecution witnesses (See Harnon on Evidence, Vol. 2, p. 386, and Cr.A. 265/64, 8 P.D. 19/441.) It would have been preferable.

therefore, if counsel for the prosecution had not followed in the footsteps of the defence counsel and prolonged the cross-examination of witnesses

The appellant, however, had suffered no miscarriage of justice, asi the prolonged cross-examination had revealed nothing of a criminal nature and as the District Court had rightly confined its findings to the charge of bribery only. As to the manner in which the op-

cases, it was clear, held Justice Landau, from the court records that there had repeatedly been heated exchanges between them necessitating great effort on the part of the trial judge to prevent the conduct of the case from getting out of hand. Furthermore, even in her pleading before the Supreme Court, the state's representative had displayed signs of superfluous emotionality.

It is apparently necessary, he con tinued, to remind advocates that they will defend their cases no less efficiently if they conduct themselves with moderation and restraint and with respect for the court's directives, and that every manifestation of personal, emotional involvement in the affairs of their clients only serves to obfuscate the

Till now, he added, this had been self-understood, particularly by the representatives of the state, and it was to be hoped that this correct standard of conduct, which is vital to the proper functioning of the courts, would be maintained in the future as

Appeal dismissed and sentence

Judgment given on June 10, 1979.

STRAIGHTFORWARD CLUES

Poreign capital 2 Service-man (5)

161 3 R.ver (6) 4 Pious woman

(3) 5 Concerning (5)

6 Groom's attendant (4, 3)
7 Goddess (4)
8 Measure (6)
12 Building (5)

13 Dramatist (5) 14 Intimidate (5) 15 Form of

18 Desolate (5) 18 Kiosk (5) 18 Kiosk (5) 19 Fish (7) 21 Loudness (6) 22 Smear (6)

23 Airmen (6) ~

25 "Great --!

26 Mud (4)

28 Insect (3)

ACROSS

tinctly (7)
10 Cry (5)

13 Not sure (2, 5)

11 Foolish (5)

17 Existed (4)

29 Smoothly (5) 22 Sieve (4) 24 Neither (3)

Neither (3) Almost fall (7) Month (5)

15 Pig (3)

RUMINATING over the battles of the Yom Kippur war, Aluf (res.) Avraham Adan — whom friends and the public know as "Bren" attempts the impossible. He wants to put the record straight by demonstrating that the tank force he commanded was as much responsible for changing the tide of war as "others" were. But "others," especially the present Minister of Agriculture, mustered better P.R. "I had no time for anything but fighting." Bren writy commented as he presented his book, Al Shtei Gdot

Sucz" (On Both Banks of the Sucz), to the press recently. The armed forces were caught unawares on Yom Kippur and never managed to achieve full strength in the 19 days of fighting. Plans changed hourly, improvisation prevailed. That the campaign ended as it did, with the IDF a 100 kilometres from Cairo and 40 from Damascus, was a

feat Israel should have been proud of - had not the stigma of mishap totally stunned the nation's senses. Strange, Bren muses, that foreign observers never concealed their admiration at Israel's performance.

The military outcome of the war was foreseen by none other than the Egyptian chief-of-staff, Sadek, who opposed Sadat's urge to fight. 'Sadek did not realize that Sadat's alm was political, that the military move, even if it caused enormous casualties, was intended only to break the political stalemate," Alui Adan says.

For the first time since the establishment of the Hagana, a dichotomy occurred between the man of politics and the soldier in the field. How it happened could make a fascinating study, which would be far beyond the scope of Bren's account. Perhaps such a study would be impossible to do at present since

'Bren' looks back at 1973 war

WRITERS AND READERS/Staya Shapiro



so many of the political factions in-

Avraham Adan

volved are still in the power game. BREN CONCENTRATES on military moves, their reasons and effects. He writes in a clear terse style. The general reader, however. would welcome the omission of

numerous technical details. The reasonable, and seemingly promising Israeli plans to stem an Egyptian incursion were thwarted by the imbroglio among Israel's political leaders, and so the army officers extemporized as events evolved. There is nothing wrong with of-ficers having different ideas on how to proceed; but it is essential that. once a plan is adopted, it is carried out by everybody concerned with the

utmost attention to detail. Bren says. He intimates that Ahrf Sharon, for one, often deviated from the agreed course to pursue his own whims.

As for Aluf Gonen, who was responsible for the Southern Front at the start of the battle, Adan says that Gonen proferred many a sound, even brilliant, idea — he insisted on crossing the canal even before it was lost. "But," says Adan, "he acted as if he were doing a map exercise, without sensing the events as they really developed in the field." Mistaking an order for achievement led Gonen, in Bren's view, to make somewhat misleading reports to the chief-of-staff, and indirectly to incorrect directives from General Headquarters.

Aluf Yisrael Tal, then deputy chief-of-staff, proved an ineffectual commander in the field when he was made O.C. Southern Front to replace Rav Aluf Haim Bar-Lev. Tal, Bren says, did not want to wipe out the encircled Third Army. He also treated lightly Bren's insistence on training tank crews while the fight was on. But training such crews was vital, says Bren, because the heavy losses in tankmen at the beginning of hostilities might soon have left the

army with nobody to run the armour. In the sort of war that Israel waged in 1973, the attention of the commanding officers should have been completely given over to the task at hand. But the chief-of-staff was required to attend lengthy cabinet meetings from the very beginning when his decision was vital for the conduct of operations, Bren notes.

One obvious lesson to be drawn from the Yom Kippur snafu is that when hostilities start, the conduct of operations must be decided immediately by the Minister of Defence and the Prime Minister alone — the Ben-Gurion formula for the Sinai

TWO-IN-ONE CROSSWORD

CRYPTIC CLUES ACROSS

middle measurement

(b)
6 A-blow at zen, possibly (5)
9 Game in which a chap has
a lob to return (7)
19 Foreigner who gives mother
a song (5)

a song (5)

11 It's characteristic of man to stand it! (5)

12 Hare figures (5)

13 A fast runner's offspring (7)

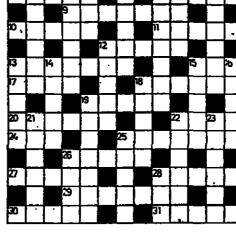
15 Centre of revolution (3)

17 Units adding up to a shilling? (4)

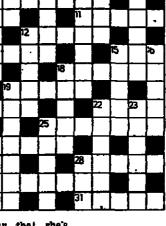
18 After for educational purposes? (5)

19 Pamiliar whicles (5) poses? (6)
19 Pamiliar vehicles (5)
29 Play is work to them (6)
22 Gather in the scullery (4)
24 It may be under pasture (2)
25 The jams you get into if you caper about in a ship? (7)
26 Certainly not sheek (5)
27 Discolour saths, possibly (5)
28 Latin for Norma, maybe?
(5)

28 Don't leave things unsaid 14 You can't say that she's matchless! (5) 36 It means "measured," me boy 1 (5)
31 The singer who takes no part (5)



15 Score at cricket, perhaps (3, 2)



28 Snake (5) 29 Lying (7) 30 Fresher (5) 31 Concise (5)

15 Store at cricket, perhaps (3, 2)
16 The singer who takes no part (5)
17 DOWN
2 Stir up (6)
18 A pious person gets a broken seal united, perhaps (6)
4 Something statutory (5)
5 To do with a sailor getting dismissed? (5)
6 The usual containers for gramophone records (7)
7 Heavenly spoils? (4)
8 It may well be prickly (6)
8 Get into a had state (3)

15 Store at cricket, perhaps (3, 2)
16 Store at cricket, perhaps (3, 2)
16 The singer who takes no in the spot? (5)
17 Respond with reference to something statutory (5)
18 Respond with reference to something statutory (5)
19 Killed in an intellectual way? (7)
21 A recent change can give one heart (6)
22 The criminal Pa once might have been? (5)
23 Attempts at photography? (6)
24 Get into a had state (3)

25 Stir, up (6)
26 Something to play with (3)
27 The usual containers for gramophone records (7)
28 Heavenly spoils? (4)
29 In a recent change can give one heart (6)
20 The criminal Pa once might have been? (5)
20 Play it smoothly (6)
21 In may well be prickly (6)
22 The criminal Pa once might have been? (5)
23 Attempts at photography? (6)
24 Get into a had state (3)
25 Respond with reference to something statutory (5)
26 Respond with reference to something statutory (5)
27 Respond with reference to something statutory (5)
28 Respond with reference to something at the reference to something statutory (5)
29 Respond with reference to something at the respondence of the something statutory (5)
29 Respond with reference to something at the respondence of the something statutory (5)
29 Respond with reference to something statutory (5)
20 Respond with reference to something statutory (5)
20 Respond with reference to something statutory (5)
21 Respond with reference to something statutory (5)
21 Respond with reference to something statutory (5)
22 Respond with reference to something statutory (5)
23 Play it smoothly (6)
24 Respond vit a KROSS.-4 Arcade. 7. Torront & RCROSS.-4. Arcade. 7

SOLUTIONS TO TODAY'S PUZZLE TOMORROW

A government industry that makes a profit

By JOSEPH MORGENSTERN Jerusalem Post Finance Reporter

TEL AVIV. - Phosphorous is an essential constituent of all living abundant mineral nutrients. Israel has more than its share.

When phosphorous is removed from the soil by crops it must be replaced artificially by adding phosphate fertilizers. With the expanding need to feed growing populations, phosphate production throughout the world has become critically important.

Negev Phosphates Ltd., chosen as outstanding exporter for 1978, is a major producer and exporter of phosphate rock. In that year Negev Phosphates exported nearly \$50m. worth of phosphate rock and associated products.

In the past two years the company has shown the fastest production growth of any similar company anywhere in the world. This accelerated rate of growth in production and sales is anticipated to continue into the foreseeable

The Negev Phosphate fields are a part of the Mediterranean phosphate belt that stretches from Morocco, in the west, to Jordan in the east and Turkey in the north, Phosphorite, or phosphorous bearing rock, is a marine sediment that was probably deposited in shallow elongated bays thousands of years ago.

The existence of phosphorites in

Israel has been known for some 110 years. However, only in 1950, while the geological mapping of the Negev was being carried out, was the first economic phosphorite deposit discovered at Oron.

This discovery gave further impetus to more detailed investigation as well as to the operation of the Oron field. Subsequently, no less than 18 other phosphate fields were discovered in the northern and central sectors of the Negev.

The Oron field is about 20 kms. long and consists of three layers of phosphorite, each one to two metres thick, separated by chalk or limestone layers. Mining is accomplished with the use of heavy equipment which strips away the top

layers.

The raw phosphorite is then transported to installations situated in the northern end of the Oron field. There the phosphorite rock is milled and the removal of fine and coarse fractions are carried out.

Prazot taken off

Project Renewal

Jerusalem Post Reporter :

Prazot, the municipal-government

housing corporation in Jerusalem is

to be taken off the job of implemen-

ting Project Renewal in the capital,

The decision came as a result of

the lag in implementation of the

project to improve the lot of poor neighbourhoods. In future, the task

will be undertaken directly by the

The decision came as a result of a

compromise between Jerusalem

Mayor Teddy Kollek, who had asked

that a special new company be set up

to take over the job, and Deputy

Prime Minister Yigael Yadin, whose

office is overseeing the project.

Published in Hebrew as

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"You've hit a winner, its fabulous"

Another

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is the story of the Cass family's

move from Swampscott,

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each of them in breaking out of

their accustomed grooves and

discovering a new world --

both outrageously irritating and

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must for every new and poten-

tial "oleh" and for long time

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The Jerusalem Post learned.

The enriched phosphorite is shipped to fertilizer plants in the north, where it is converted to the valuable super-phosphate and other phosphate fertilizers.

It is generally known that long before the peace agreement was first initialled between Egypt and Israel in March of this year, Egypt was purchasing Israeli produced fertilizer yis Cyprus. Prospects for the further expansion of such sales are promising and may become the first officially exported product by Israel

to Egypt.
In 1963, with the establishment of a railroad link between Dimona and the north, the phosphorite has been shipped by rail.

Though the export of phosphorite is now big business, it only began in 1957. The first year only \$5m. was exported. Ten years later the figure stood at \$5.3m. In the past decade, exports have multiplied nearly ten-

As production increased so did processing techniques. In 1965, a turning point took place with the introduction of a big calcination kiln. During the calcination process the calcite disintegrates into lime and carbon dioxide. The carbon dioxide is in turn driven out as a gas during roasting and the calcium oxide is later removed by water.

An original production of 450,000 tons per year of high quality phosphate has been expanded to about 1.25 million tons a year. The phosphate produced in the concentration of about 85 per cent is in strong demand internationally and prices for it are relatively high.

Pinchas Carmi, a geologist by profession, has headed Negev Phosphates since 1974. The Israeliborn Carmi has just turned 40 and directs a staff of 1,400 employees. Most of these are production workers, with less than 100 who are technicians or university graduates.

While Carmi does not belittle the technical progress achieved by Negev Phosphates, he gives most of the credit to the devoted and backbreaking effort exerted by the mining and production workers.
"Without these people who, for the

greater part, come from development towns such as Arad, Yeruham and Dimona, we could not have gone as far as we have." he states. Negev Phosphates Ltd. is a

government owned company and among the few that produces large income and profits. It is a part of the Israel Chemical group. In the past



Phosphate workers are, for the most part, unskilled labourers from Negev development than skilled rather

policy of selling its holdings in iniustrial companies

It is to the credit of the phosphate producer that its name has never come under consideration to be sold. However, it was only in the past five years that the company has been truprofitable.

In the same five years, the Nahal Zin plant was established and put into operation, developing a new and major mineral belt in the heart of the Negev. In the process it is developing a major transportation and communications network and finding badly-needed sources of water.

The Nahal Zin project, the result of a \$100m. development programme, put Israel on the international map as a major phosphate producer. Negev Phosphates has a bright future as geological surveys estimate that there are some \$50m. tons of minable phosphate rock. The kiln at Oron has a production capacity of 5 million tons a year, 80 per cent of which is destined for export.

The Arad plant, originally part of the troubled Arad Chemicals. produces phosphoric acid from materials mined at the Zefa-Efeh field. Current production is about 20,000 tons a year and is generally acknowledged to be high quality, bringing a satisfactory profit.

The company's Machtesh Katan plant specializes in mechanically enriching phosphates and its produc

tion is about 400,000 tons a year.

The upgrading of the phosphorite is an important key in the increase of profitability. However, the Machtesh Katan field which supplies the processing plant has relatively small reserves, established by geologists to be only about 10 million

The rapid development of the Negev Phosphates company has added considerably to the development of the country's transports tion system. The company is the railroad's single largest customer. Road development in the Negev has also accompanied the company's ex-

The Ashdod port is about to build a major phosphate warehousing facility and instal loading equipment to increase loading capacity from 1.2 million tons to 8 million tons a year. ILib. was invested in the Ashdod facility, but the resulting benefit to the State of Israel has been determined as \$60m. in current terms.

Sales projections for 1979/1980 are estimated at IL2b., of which more than 90 per cent is foreign currency income. The government's share, in the coming years, should be running at an income of \$100m. a year.

New plant creates

STOCKHOLM. - A new waste treat-

ment system for household refuse which can transform up to half of the

waste into combustible peliets with

two-thirds the energy value of coal

has been developed by the Malmo-

based firm of PLM, Swedish packag-

The pellets, which have a low sul-

phur content, can be used in existing

industrial furnaces designed for bur-

ning solid fuels and in district

heating plants. They can also be

used as fibre raw material in the pulp and paper industry. What remains after the pellets have been

produced consists of organic matter

for composting and a small residue

which is made up of recoverable metals and of non-recoverable

The new system, dubbed Brini, in-

corporates a hammer mill and a

ballistic separator. The waste is first

fragmented in the mill after which it

is transported to the separator for

division into light, organic, and heavy fractions. The first consists of

combustible material — principally paper and plastic foil — and the

last of metals and residual waste.

An optional second unit takes the

form of a special plant in which the

light fraction is dried and converted

into compact pellets which can easi-

PLM have been operating a Brini prototype plant at Kovik, near Stockholm, for some time, and are

planning to start up a full-scale plant there. The Swedish state has con-

tributed over 1m. kroner (\$225,000) towards the costs of the project and PLM plan to initiate commercial ex-

ploitation in the course of the current

year.
The vast bulk of the 2.5 million tons

of household refuse generated each year in Sweden is dumped, a mere 25

per cent of it being incinerated. Were

the whole of this volume to be

processed in Brini plants, the resul-

tant output of pellets would have the

same energy value as 400,000 cubic

DUE TO unusual demand, El Al has

decided to continue its flights to Mexico until the end of August.

Albany Travel of Tel Aviv has an un-

usually high number of reservations

metres of oll, it is stated.

this year to Mexico.

ly be stored until required.

fuel from refuse

specialists.

Oil squeeze to continue says Standard Oil head

LONDON. — The industrialized world's reliance on imported oil will continue to grow through 1985, but supplies will never be as abundant as they were at the beginning of the

1970s and they are going to cost a great deal more, the chairman of Standard Oil Company (Indiana) said here recently.

Addressing the International
Monetary Conference, John E.

Swearingen said that "it would be unrealistic in the extreme... to expect OPEC again to produce a sur-

"When you can make more by producing less, and preserve your precious resources in the bargain, creased production," he said. The worldwide crude oil shortfall

- currently 2 million barrels per day - will continue for at least the next half decade, Swearingen noted. "Even without widespread shor-tages, the industrialized nations of the world will be living on the ragged

edge."
The Standard chairman pointed out that Saudi Arabia, which many had thought would expand produc tion in times of shortage, can no longer be counted on to increase production or to curb OPEC's appetite for crude oil price in-

"Today, the Saudis feel that their own national self-interest dictates the building of bridges to their more militant Arab neighbours,' Swearingen said. "The idea that the Saudis will always be there to bail us out is little more than a chimera especially when the realities of the day are taken into consideration." Swearingen emphasized that oil

trol over OPEC production rates. "Today, governments are in the driver's seat in most major oil producing countries," with the companies occupying a minimal position in these countries, primarily as technicians or middlemen between producers and consumers.

companies no longer exercise con-

Swearingen pointed out that the industrialized nations of the West have options which "would represent a significant step toward controlling, rather than being controlled by,

"Over the short run — preferably by the end of this year — we must

per cent, as has been pledged by the member nations of the International Energy Agency."

Swearingen acknowledged that the cess of this cutback "hinges in large part on the actions of my own which he described as still having "nothing resembling a berent national energy policy. President Carter should be

applauded for his efforts to decontrol U.S. crude oil prices, he said, although intense political pressures are bearing on him.

The West Germans have the right approach, Swearingen added. "Let ices rise to their natural levels, let higher prices be passed on to consumers, and a drop in consumption will naturally follow.

Future efforts to increase oil and gas production from Free World nations will be costly. Swearingen said, "but with cooperation among our nations, and with adequate revenues to support exploration and development, I am convinced that we can successfully pursue them as partial solutions to our near-term energy problems.'

Looking from the mid-1980s to the 21st century, Swearingen cited several possibilities for expanding energy supplies, including burning plentiful coal supplies to produce lectricity, and producing crude oil from oil shale, coal, and tar sands.

The technology is there, he said "but we must keep sharply in mind the magnitude of the task at hand." As an example, Swearingen estimated that it would take an investment of \$200b. over an eight to 10year period for the U.S. to replace eight to 10 million barrels of oil imports per day with oil extracted from coal or shale.

According to Swearingen, solar power, geothermal power and other forms of exotic energy "cannot be viewed as workable world-wide alternatives until well into the 21st century.

The era of abundant, low cost energy is dead and "nostalgia for the past and fear of the future are intense," he concluded. "Ultimately, however, this high emotionalism will subside. Just as the prospect of hanging sharpens the mind, so does economic distress, once its causes are properly identified, bring a people together.

Profits and people

Plantations reported that in 1978 the company's net after-tax profits had risen by more than 150 per cent to IL885.000. pre-tax profits had risen even faster as they advanced some 260 per cent over the previous year. The gillus came primarily from interest carned and from rental income from property owned in Ashdod. The company owns 640 dunams of citrus orchards of which a part, due to age, are not bearing fruit. Others con timued to generate income in spite of bad weather during last year which damaged a part of the orchard. Earnings per shares stood at 14 per cent as compared with six per cent earned a year earlier. The company will pay its shareholders a 50 per cent bonus share dividend.

HAIFA CHEMICALS LTD., which went public for the first time in July 1978, published its results for 1978. These indicated that after-tax net profits rose by 56 per cent and stood at IL25.8m. In the same period sales doubled and were at IL\$14.5m. The sharp rise in sales was not fully reflected in the profits column as nearly all of the company's production is exported and margins were severely affected by rising costs (48 per cent rise in cost-of-living index) and a relatively low level of devaluations. (The Israel pound was devalued by just under 24 per cent in

1978). Haifa Chemicals is 92 per cent controlled by the government-owned Haifa Oil Refineries and is considered a major producer of potassium nitrate and phosphoric acid. The basic material for the company's end products is mined primarily in the Negev. The company has entered into an expansion programme which will increase potassium nitrate production by 54,-000 tons to 220,000. The programme is scheduled to be completed in about two years. Calculated on the basis of pre-tax profits the earnings per share came to 16 per cent and 27 per cent based on after tax profits. Fixed assets more than quadrupled to

LODZIA TEXTILE CO. LTD. showed an 82.4 per cent rise in earnings in 1878 which reached IL16.6m. The Eisenberg-group-controlled textile by just under 50 per cent. Management in its report states that the level of production was curtailed

July 1 - 5, 1979

shortly by an inability to find enough workers for its Holon facility. As a result much work had to be farmed out to Arab villages. Nevertheless earnings per share reached 49 per cent in contrast to 36 per cent in 1977. Argross 10 per cent cash dividend has been declared in addition to a bonus mare payout of 25 per cent.

WHILE THE ISRAELI pound was devalued by just 8 per cent in the week ending June 15, it lost nearly ! per cent against the pound sterling. The latter has recently been the strongest of the European curren-

GALILEE MUSIC, which was set up a year ago in Upper Nazareth to manufacture pianos, has already shipped a consignment of 58 to the Common Market, and hopes to finish about 1,000 pianos a year. The plant belongs to the Clai group.

Exports not profitable say kibbutz industries

By MACABEE DEAN Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Kibbutz industries. which have built up a reputation for being deeply committed to Intact's export drive, now find it much more profitable to sell on the local market Arye Banai, coordinator of the als kibbutz industries and 26 rest homes admitted yesterday Banai, now winding up a three-

year stint as head of the association. is vacating the job to Gidon Dudai. "Up to and through 1977, there was a steady growth in the exports -local market ratio," he said, "but in 1978 the situation was drastically reversed. If in 1977 exports accounted for 52.7 per cent of all sales. last year, in 1978, such exports

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dropped to 22.3 per cent of all sales.

"This is due to the rising demand on the local market and the greater profits available locally," he said But he warned "that this trend, if it continues, constitutes a great danger, for local sales can fall off suddenly, as they have in the past, leaving us with shrinking markets. Therefore, to avoid this danger, we should draw up long-range plans where the export ration will show a steady growth, not a decline."

In 1977, the kibbutz industries had sales of IL6.549.5m., last year sales stood at IL7,998.5m., and during the present year sales should reach IL10,393m. (All these figures are deflated to take into account the inflationary spiral, thus they are "real" figures and not inflationary

"Nearly all the tremendous growth - from IL6.5b. to almost ILSb. — went to the local market." he said, noting, however, that exports had grown in 1978 by about 12.8 per cent in real figures (taking into the account the devaluation of the dollar) to stand at \$120m. (In current figures, i.e. without taking the devaluation of the dollar into account, exports grew by 25.3 per cent. in 1978, about the same figure as for all of Iarael's industrial exports, with the exception of diamonds.) Banai hoped that in 1979 exports

would rise to between \$140m. and

'However, we have to remember that the local market produces profits approximately twice as great as exports do." he said.

Leading export items in 1978 were processed foods (28.4 per cent of all exports), followed by metal goods, 25.7 per cent, plastics and rubber, 23.3 per cent, and wood and furniture. 8.9 per cent. On the local market, the branch which led sales was plastics and rubber, 28 per cent, processed foods, 15 per cent, and wood and rubble niture, 11.8 per cent.

On an average, each kibbutz in a dustrial worker produced goodsvalued at IL606.4m. in 1978 (at fixed a prices), an increase of 12.6 per cent over the previous year, compared to a nationwide increase of nine per cent. However, those working in the field of chemicals and medicaments produced IL1,535,000 a year, compared to only IL307,000 in the field of printing.

The number of workers in the killbuts industries grew by eight per cent in 1978 to stand at 15,525. Of these, 60 per cent were members of kibbutzim, and the others hired hands of one type or another.

125 deb 87 145 deb 94 146 deb. 94

of Isra

resentati.

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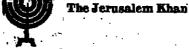
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Weekly Chamber Music Concert at the Jerusalem Khan Sunday, June 24, 8.80 p.m. BEER-SHEVA ORCHESTRA

VLADIMIR ORLOFF, cello MIRA ZAKAI, contraito
Programme: Gidson Lewinsohn, Tchaikovsky, Berlioz, Ibert

THE JERUSALEM ™ POST

Please send me copy/copies of "Another Beginning" at IL60 each, incl. VAT, pkg. and post. My cheque is

El Al workers irked at filthy main office

By BARUCH SAVILEE * - 4 Jerusalem Post Travel Reporter TEL AVIV. — Employees at El Al's main office here are up in arms, not pay hikes but over the state of the office, which they consider un-

worthy of the airline. One veteran employee told The Jerusalem Post that the exterior of the shop in Rehov Ben Yehuda had not been cleaned since the building, was first opened 14 years ago.

"We are the national airline yet our showplace is by far worse than all the other 17 airline's who have offices here," another employee added. The exterior did looked grubby. The surroundings were littered with peel and pieces of paper and the first floor windows were covered with dirty. discoloured paper.

Within the El Al Building, which is not owned by the airline, the conditions were equally distasteful. The washrooms and toilets, used by El Al employees and its clients, had water

flowing on the dirty floor. Director of Israel El Al branch of-fices, Joshua Marash, who has his own office in the building, confirmed that the complaints were legitimate, and asked whether the conditions in the building's garage had been mentioned. He told of an open cesspool there which he claimed had not been cleaned out for years, the vile smell of urine reeking up to the office area

Arieh Piltz, who owns the El Al building told The Post that "matters were being looked into" and that improvements were being carried out in the toilets. He claimed the outer area was not the owner's respon-

Meanwhile El Al has denied reports that the company viceesident of finance and comptroller, Michael Singer, has resigned. It also denied a report that Singer had been appointed general manager of a United Mizrahi Bank subsidiary. Singer himself was not available for comment.

At the same time, well-informed sources in El Al claim that no less than three vice-presidents have in-dicated their intention of resigning. The sources added that the supposed wave of resignations may be connected with rumours going around El Al that with the end of the summer season, the airline may find difficulty in meeting its salary com-

Iriyat Tel Aviv Yafo

VACANCIES .

1. Public tender 22/79/mh — Sewerage and Channelling Engineer — Design and Supervision in the Sewerage and Channelling Dept./Engineering Administration Grade: 5-7 on engineering scale Public tender 20/79/mh —

Manager/ess of Youth Club (7 positions), in the Culture, Youth and Sports Dept. Grade: corresponding to certificates of candidate, on scale of instruc-

tional staff, with usual management supplement.

Further details have been posted on the notice boards of the Municipality's Personnel Department, City Hall, Kikar Malchel Yisraei, and at municipal information our east.
Applications, accompanied by curriculum vitae and certificates confirming candidate's qualifications, should be submitted in a scaled envelope marked with the

tender number, on a 'Candidate for Vacancy' questionnaire to the Personnel The questionnaire is available from the Personnel Department - apply in person

or by post -- and from information bureaux.

Applications not accompanied by the required certificates will not be considered, Last date for submitting applications: July 4, 1979. Pinhas Lubav

Major Israeli Pharmaceutical Company requires

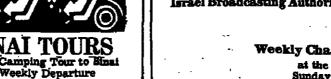
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HAUFA DISTRICT COURT ate and Administration Flie Ne. In the matter of the will of the late ELSIE BLOCH deceased at U.S.A. on July 4 1977. Petitioner: Dr. Alfred Bloch of the U.S.A. Citation: Be it known that an application has been filed in this court for probate of the will of the above deceased, and I

hereby cite all persons who wish to op-pose the probate of the will, to submit their objections within 15 days from the date of publication of this notice, as otherwise the court will make such order from June 24 Full Board, Kosher Price \$120 for overseas students _ Registration: Yehuda Tours Ltd., H. Pisam. 23 Rehov Hillel, Jerusalem. Tel. 02-227740, 233147. Judge, Registrar



Conductor: MENDI BODAN

Oil Exploration of Paz falls by 9 per cent

TEL AVIV. — Oil Exploration of Paz Ltd. shares came under massive selling pressure yesterday, and their price plummetted by 16 points, a loss of 9.2 per cent. Investors were reacting to the disappointing news that sait water had seeped into the Ashdod V oil well. The initial selling offer totalled IIA4m. Hopes are still held out, however, that the well may yet be found to be commercially valuable.

The share market as a whole turned volatile yesterday with turnovers once again on the rise. More than IL152m. changed hands. Commercial and mortgage bank shares were firmly on the up side, while sharp price swings were visible in most other sectors. Insurance shares were the only ones to move lower.

The index-linked bond market continued its creeping upward march. Gains of as much as 2 per cent were recorded in most sectors of index-linked bond trading.

The U.S. dollar continued its persistent gains against the Israeli pound. Yesterday the dollar appreciated by nine agorot against the local currency.

Leumi maintained its fast pace in an active and rising commercial bank group. Its shares rose by four points to 373. Leumi and the

454.0 470.0 379.0 583.0 805.0 740.0 395.0

262.0 122.5

149.0

101.0 627.0

625.0

271.0

695.0 565.0 245.0 219.0

502.0 239.5 205.0 166.0

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467.0

462,0

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890.0 506.0

217.0

461.0 201.0

145.0

387.0

124.5

373.0 810.0

505.0 258.0 220.0

574.0

96.0 258.0 349.0 77.0 68.0

222.0

130.0

+19.6 +8.0

+6.0 n.c. n.c. +2.0 n.c.

n.c. d.c.

+5.0

+10.0 +8.0

—1.0 B.C.

n.c. +2.0 +2.0

d.C. d.C.

+1.0

+5.0,

+5.0

+4.0

+1.0

+4.0 10788.5

+12.0 4041.2

+2.0° 545.9 +3.0° 539.9 *+2.0° 550.0

221.6

182.1 105.8

54.6 30.3

65.7

38.5

40.0

27.0

167.1 8.8

305.0

51.2 55.6 268.5

25.2

20.0 3.5 300.0

89.4 8.3 116.2

55.2 4.5

1673.9

24.2 10.5 27.0

588.2

492.8

907.6

19.0

n.c. 3.5 n.c. 300.0 +2.0 5761.4

June 20, 1979

O.H.H. b LD.B. pref.

I,D.B. "B"

I.D.B. opt. 6

Union opt.

Misrahi b

Mizrahi opt. 1 Mizrahi opt. 2

Mizrahi opt. 4 Mizrahi 15% s.c. 2

Mizrahi 20% s.c. 4

Mizrahi 18% s.c. 5

Mizrahi 18% s.c. 6

Mizrahi s.c. 7

Hapoalim

Hapoalim b

Hapoalim pref.

Hapoalim opt. 2

Hapoalim opt. 3

Hapoalim opt. 4 Hapoalim opt. 5

Hapoalim opt. 7 Hapoalim 10% s.c. :

Hapoalim 18% s.c. 5 Hapoalim 18% s.c. 8

Leumi opt. 2 Leumi opt. 4 Leumi 7% s.c. 5 opt.1 Leumi 18% s.c. 6

International 6% s.c.1

Leumi 18% s.c. ? Leumi 18% s.c. 8

Mortgago Banks Gen'l Mtg. r

Carmel r

Gen'l Mtg. b Gen'l Mtg. opt. 114

Carmel + opt. "A" Carmel 15% deb. 10

Mortg. & Inv. Dev. & Mtg. r

Gen'l Mtg. opt. 117 Gen'l Mtg. 18% deb. 116

Dev. & Mrg. b
Dev. & Mrg. opt. 88
Dev. & Mrg. opt. 95
Dev. & Mrg. 15% deb. 66

Dev. & Mtg. 18% deb. 87 Dev. & Mtg. 18% deb. 84

General 18% s.c. 4

Leumi Leumi opt. 1

I.D.B. pref. "A" I.D.B. opt. 4 I.D.B. opt. 6

Union 18% s.c. Union 18% s.c. 5

I.D.B.

ensmercial Banks & Bankbelding Co.'s

Stocks & bonds the market report

By JOSEPH MORGENSTERN Post Finance Reporter

other two major banks have all risen by about 8 per cent so far in June.

Mizrahi also continued to perform well, joining Hapoalim among shares that rose by two points. FIBI kept on rising as well, up five yesterday. It too has enjoyed an excellent performance this month, rising by about 10 per cent. Union Bank was unchanged at 395, 60 points above May's high. Mortgage also saw their shares appreciate. General Mortgage was up by six to \$24, and others in the group were also up by about 2 per cent. Carmel (b) and Tefahot Pref. (b) were the only major casualties, declining by

about 4 per cent, respectively. The market's volatility found expre the land development and real estate group.

410.0 404.0 401.0 405.0 807.0

176.0

66.5

602.0

143.5

688.0

140.0 259.0 253.0

260.0 236.0

145.0 840.0 840.0

279.0

185.0

Closing prices on the Tel Aviv Stock Exchange

Housing Mig. b Housing Mig. 50% div. 78 Housing Mig. opt. 1 Housing Mig. opt. 2

Tefahot pref. r Tefahot pref. b

Merav opt. 1 Specialized Fin

Shilton opt. "A" Shilton opt. "B" Shilton 18% deb. 1

Shilton 18% deb 2

Otzar La'taasiya :

Otzar La'taasiya b

Ampai Agriculture "A" Ind. Dev. pref.

Aryeh opt.

Hassneh opt

Phoenix 5

Yardenia

Sahar b.

Zur b

Dalek r

Lighterage

Rapac 1 Rapac 5

Lighterage opt. 2 Lighterage deb.

& Utilities Motor House

Yardenia 5

Sahar opt. Sahar 18% deb.

Securitas 50% div. 78

Cold Storage 1 Cold Storage 1 no. div. Cold Storage 10

Cold Storage 10 no div

Cold Storage opt. "A." Cold Storage 20% deb. 1 Israel Electric

Land, Building, Development & Citrus

Azorim opt. "A" Azorim 20% deb. 1

Africa-Israel 10

LLD.C. r

LLDC b LL.D.C. opt. "A"

Tefahot

Merav

Institut Shilton r

Tefahot b

Africa-Israel IL10 was up by 50 to 1090. Neot Aviv was down by 10. Property and building securities were again in demand, with or-dinary shares rising five to 457, only four points under their recent high.

Petrochem.

Nechushtan b

Elite

Ared

Polgat

Rim 4

Taal r

Frutarom

Elgar b Ellern r

Amissar

Companie

Central Trade

Inv. of Paz r Inv. of Paz b

Wolfson 10 r

Ampa Disc. Inv. r

Disc. Inv. b Disc. Inv. opt. "A"

Hap'lm Inv. r Hap'lm Inv. b

Leumi Inv.

Jordan Explo.

Mizrahi Inv. r

Export Inv. r Export Inv. b

Hassuta

Oz Inv.

Piryon Inv.

Disc. Inv. opt. "B"
Disc. Inv. 10% deb. 59
Disc. Inv. 10% deb. 72
Disc. Inv. 18% deb. 130
Disc. Inv. 18% deb. 135
Han'm Inv. r

Hap'lm Inv. 1/8 div. 78 Hap'/im Inv. opt. 1 Hap'im Inv. 10% deb 1

Jordan Explo. opt. Jordan Explo. opt 2 Jordan Explo. opt. 3

Mizrahi Inv. b Mizrahi 18% deb. 48

Hassuta opt. "A" Hassuta 20% deb, 1

Clal Rl. Est. Clal Rl. Est. opt. "A" Clal Rl. Est. 20% deb

Cial Ind.
Cial Ind.
Cial Ind. s.c. opt.
Cial Ind. opt. cert.
Cial Ind. 10% deb. 4
Cial Ind. 20% deb. 5

Oz Inv. 10% deb

Piryon Inv. opt. 2 Shares Traded in

Fereign Currency Adanim

Ind. Dev. pref. "C" Ind. Dev. "CC"

Ind. Dev. "CC1" Ind. Dev. "D"

Tourist Ind.

Unico "A" r

Lapidet r

Leumi

Mizrahi r

Volume

Bonds:

Mixrahi b

Convertibles:

Abbreviations:

Gazit

Agricultural pref. "C" Ind. Dev. pref. "B"

Most active shares

Share index up 0.49 to 123.08

sellers only

buyers only without dividend b

without coupon without bonus

without rights

s.c. - aubordinated capital notes

These stock prices are unofficial.

Taal b

Polygon Rim 1

Petrochem. opt. "A" Petrochem. 20% deb. 1

Elite 20% couv. sub. 2

Investment # Holding

1050.0

386.0

485.0

316.0

255.0 725.0

1110.0 182.5 125.0 455.0 456.0 250.0

968.0 205.5 336.0 184.0 600.0 510.0

1085.0 545.0

229.0 166.0

139.0

391.0 1301.0

915.0

555.0

116.0

IL10.0m.

IL48.9m.

pref. — opt. —

—5.0

n.c.

+10:0 ---2.0

n.c..4

9.6 2.8

+4.0 10788.2

+2.0 3370.4

IL57.6m

registered

bearer preferred

convertible

Insurance issues were clearly lower. Phoenix IL5 was down by 6.3 per cent. Others in the group were lower by as much as 4 per cent. Industrials also were highly volatile with erratic price swings. Alliance was down by nearly 8 per cent to 1160. Eiron IL1, on the other hand, was up by 5.4 per cent to 583. Molett was down by 4 per cent to 193.5. Paper Mills, at 980, was up by about 8 per cent.

Sharp price swings also hit investment companies. Ellern (b) scored a 10 per cent gain. The registered shares were up by 5.4 per cent. Jordan Exploration options were down by 55 points to 1110. Pama was down by 11 to 299. The company announced that it had bought a plot of land in Kiryat Arych for ILSm. Piryon continued to gain, rising by five points to 282. Piryon options, however, sell by 6.5 points to 101.5.

The share market should remain at a level of high activity in the near future, as rumours continue to circulate that both Leumi and Discount will shortly be announcing major

I.L.D.C. opt. "B" I.L.D.C. 20% deb. 3 I.L.D.C. 20% deb. 4

Prop. & Bidg. opt. "A"
Prop. & Bidg. 15% deb. 4
Prop. & Bidg. 18% deb. 5

Solel Boneh b

Bayride 1 Bayride 5

LC.P.

Pri Or

Rassec

Urdan 5

Elbit 1

Elbit 5 Alliance

Eleo 1 Eleo 2.5 r

Elco 2.5 b

Electra 5

Elron 2

Argaman

Argaman

Ata opt. "A" Ata opt. 8

Dubek b Fertilizers Cables r

Haifa Chem.

Teva opt. Teva debt.

Lodzia 1

Phoenicia 1

Am-Isr. Paper

Am-Isr. 20% deb. 1

Assis 50% div. 78

Moleti

Haifa Chem. opt. 2 Haifa Chem. 20% deb. 1

Cables b

Ata "B"

Elco opt. "A" Elco 20% deb. 1

Electra opt. 2 Electra 16% deb

Elron opt. "A"

Argaman pref. 1

Argaman pref. b

Electra 18% deb. 2

145.8 28.5 55.4 24.8 168.2 155.0

20.0

15.4

. 59.3 96.9 88.5

+1.0

--.5 +1.5

л.с. +6.0

--12.0

n.c. --10.0 --17.0 +8.5

n.c. —1.0

+8.0 6.2 -4.0 894.4 -12.0 28.2

10me 7-am

-12.0 28.9

--13.0 88.9

n.c. 105.7 n.c. 144.0

+60.0

n.c. +1.5 —2.0

Closi: price

200.0 149.0

166.0

929.0 457.0

647.0 434.0 338.0 325.0 327.0

400.0 578.0

1085.0 2018.0 1099.0 329.0

158.0

874.0 226.0 408.0 409.0

1160.0

535.0 271.0

108.0 93.5

590.0 382.0 394.0 308.0

182.5 583.0

360.0 361.0

265.0. 322.0

189.0

97.5 738.0 410.5 193.5 890.0 270.0 648.0 930.0 365.5 251.0

IL1,660

14,7 25.8 6.0

n.c. n.c. +2.0 +5.0 —3.0

-16.0

+5.0 +5.0 +5.0 --5.0 --1.0

+10.0

+.5 --10.0 --7.0 --3.0 --5.0 --8.0 +80.0

+6.0 n.c.

+4.0

1.0 +1.0 +4.0 -1.0 +1.0

__n,c, +12.0

___16.0

17.7 20.0 455.9 188.4

94.7

33.5 40.0 12.3

426.9 104.4

29.0

-4.0 66.0 --.5 123.5

+1.5 -8.0 -6.0 -8.0 -4.0 +26.0 +9.0

+10.0.

2299.9

Representative bond prices

35.0	22.1	nona bric	CD		l
-00.0	4.4 5.0				ł
+2.0		4% Gov't development	Price	Change	L
+7.0		Group 1. Yield:	-0.10		ł
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—1.0 11.0,		3010	695.8	+8.3	1
-2.5		Group 3. Yield:	-0.70		ı
D.Ç.		3020	595.6 520.0	+1.8 +1.7	l
+3.0	45.9	Group 5, Yield:	-0.18	1200	l
16.0		3027	507.6	+3.5	ł
+3.5		3022	450.1	+8.2	ı
+9.0 +2.5		4002 (R)			l
1 2,0	1000.1	Group 22. Yield:		400	l
		3161 3708	362.8 300.0	‡3.2 +2.9	l.
+10.0		Group 24, Yield:		72.0	ı
0.8+ 0.04+		3110	299 .0	+0.1	l
+71.0		3115	282.6	n.c.	ı
+1.0		4% Gov't (88% C-c-L)			ł
IL.C.		Group 42. Yield:	+8.02 235.1	+2.2	l
-30.0		3206	222.4	+2.2	l
-8.0		Group 44, Yield:			ı
n.c.	21.0	3210	215.1	n.c.	١.
+7.0	83.0	8213	204,5	n.c.	ı
+.5	96.0	6% Gov't (80% C-o-L)	48 48		1
n.c.	58.0	Group 52, Yield;	206.0	n.c.	l
-2.0	192.5	8504	182.5	n.c.	l
n.c.	30,2 31.3	7% Gov't (80% C-o-L)			ı
—7.0	113.0	Group 62. Yield:	+8.46 177.5	+2.0	ı
	_	3526	165.3	+2.0	ı
+13.0 n.c.	2.5 14.5	Group 54. Yield:			L
—8.0	23.0	3528	157.8	+1.5	ı
+5.0	15.0	\$533 Group 56, Yield:	155.8 +8.80	n.c.	l
+4.0	2,6	3584	145.6	+1.6	
n.c.	22.2	8541	133.7	+1.5	
+7.0	4.0	6.5% Detence loan	7.05		l
+2.0	231.8	Group 1. Yield: 75 (Ayin Heh)	—1.95 883.7	+7.2	l
+1.0	102.6	80 (Peh)	887.2	+8.5	ı
85.0 n.c.	.l 11.8		-1.25		
-5.0	24,8	81 (Peh Aleph)	865.4 795.2	-5.9	
+8.0	5.0	90 (Tzadi) 202 (Resh Bet)	185.2	-6.3	ŀ
+8.0	6.9	51 (Nun Aleph)	1010.0	+1.0	
n.c. —4.0	2.0 90.6	70 (Ayin)	921.0	n.c.	ĺ
10.0	77.2	Gov't double-option linked			
+1.0	216.5	2001 2011	173.8	n.c.	
n.c.	5.5	2021	153.2 145.8	+0.7 - —0.7	
25.0 n.c.	8.0 4.3	Defence loan 69		- 	
n.c.	4.3 428.3	9 (Tet)	687.0	n.c.	
D.C.	65.0	44 (Mem Dalet) Bends 190% linked to	548.0	n.c.	
n.c.	20.0	foreign currency			
+10.0	165.0 213.9	5% Isr. Electric Corp. "B"	741.0	+16.0	
+1.0 +12.0	40.7	5% Dead Sea Works	1755.0	n.c.	
+4.0	64.6	5.5% Gov't 6028	118.0	n.c.	
_	_	Bonds 70% linked to		i	
1.0	55.0	foreign currency 6003	165.5	+4.5	
+4.0	210.1	Dollar denominated bonds	~~~	72.0	
r.C.	50.0 7.0	7% Unico	95.5	+2.8	
-11.0	30.0	7% Gen'l Mtg. 43	95.8	n.c.	
+5.0	412.3	Hollis 15 Hollis 20	97.5	+0.8	
-4.5	347.8	Hollis 25	94.2 88.3	7.0+ 1.0-	
		6.5% Wolfson	77.2	7.c.	
_	_	7% Tefahot 10	98.5	n.c.	
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(The yield reflects the difference between the "theoretical" value of bonds — based on the date of issue and current Co-L indexes plus accumulated interest — and the actual market price. It is based on the assumption that future (

New York Stock **Exchange**

Closing prices - June 20

Dow Jones Industrial Average: 839.48 up 0.08 Volume: 33,350,000

Stock	Cleaning price	(hang-
Ailied Chemical	334	%
ASA	273	+%
Amer. Iar. Paper Mills	84	-%
Aven	22 % 42 %	+¥ —%
Horing Burroughs	59 %	— n — n
Braniff	127	
Bell & Howell	17%	ILÇ.
Bally	46%	+%
Bausch & Lomb	87% 89%	+¾ +¾
Control Data Curtia Wright	15%	+34
Dow Chemical	271/	+%
Eastman Kodak	57%	+4
Etz Lavud	6%	+%
Ford Fairchild Camera	44 65 %	+ 1/ n.c.
General Dynamics	30 %	+4
Gulf & Western	145	
Holiday Inns	19%	D.C.
Houston Oil	18%	—¼ n.e.
Honeywell Inc Hilton	69 ½ 30 %	-4
IBM	72%	+4
Lockheed	22	+14
Litton	27%	—¥
LTV	10	D.C +%
McDonnell Douglas Merrill Lynch	233 <u>4</u> 184	7% +¥
MGM Lynch	211/4	+4
Motorola	44%	+4
NCR	683	+14
Natonas	44%	+4
National Semiconductor Occidental Petroleum	25% 21%	п.с + у
Penn Central	19%	
Pan American	5%	—¥
Polaroid	22 1/4	+
RCA	2514	+ 34
Revion Raytheon	46% 48%	-4 -4
Sears	194	+4
Sperry Rand	44%	_ ' '
Syntex	34%	n.c
American Tel & Tel	57%	—×
Telex	4%	. n.c
Teledyne	122%	+ 14
Tyce Lab. United Airlines	19¾ 24¾	+% +%
United Carbide	37 %	+%
UV Ind.	211/	+%
Western Union	233	+1%
Weatinghouse	191/4	14
U.S. Steel Xerox	22 ¼ 62 ¼	一% +%
Zenith	121/4	— 1 7
	/-	74

51%

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Bank of Israel representative foreign exchange

rates—June 20 Rate in Israel pounds Currency U.S. dollar British sterling **53,1830** 18.4510 German mark 5,7922 12.2572 French franc Dutch guilder 14.9421 5.8013 4.8795 Swedish krone Norwegian krone Danish krone 4.5759 6.3619 Finnish mark Canadian d 21,2383 Australian dollar South African rand 29.6113 8.3794 18.2559 29.7508 Belgian franc (10) Austrian schilling (10) Italian lire (1,000) Japanese yen (100) Jordanian dinar Lebanese Hra

EIG MGF'GN' "UFNC' EU"D AMERKAN ISRAEL BANK LTD FOREIGN CURRENCY

Yesterday's foreign exchange rates against the Israel pound, for U.S. deliar transactions under \$3000 and transactions in other correspond under the equivalent of \$1600. 5elling 25.1500 Buying 24.9700 18.4428 13.5397 Swiss Fr. Sterling 14.9235 58.0987 **53.0311** . 5.7901 12.2482 Dutch Fl. 12.3315 1.8240 5.7854 Austrian Sch Swedieh Kr. 5,8271 Danish Kr. 4.7078 Norwegian Kr. Finnish M. 4.9125 4.8774 6,3553 21,2282 6,4011 Canadian \$ 21.3762 29.8052 29.5919 Rand

27,8415

8.3729

13.4476

Australian \$
Belgian Fr. (10) 8.4332 Italian Lire (1000) INTERBANK LONDON

FORWARD RATES:

SPOT RATES: 2.1260/70 1.6727/87 per £
per \$
per \$ Swins Fr.
Belgium Fr.
Swedish Kr.
Franch Fr. 4.3100/50 Danish Kr. 5.3415/30 Dutch F1. 2.0350/00 340.10/50 Norwegian Kr. Yen 21 Gold Price: \$280.80/80

Saudis will still pay \$100m. for vehicles for Egypt

By WOLF BLITZER Jerusalem Post Correspondent

WASHINGTON. — Saudi Arabia has agreed to go ahead with the provision of \$100m. (IL25m.) for Egypt's purchase of U.S. vehicles despite the Arab world's economic boycott of Egypt for signing the peace treaty, the "Washington Star" reported on

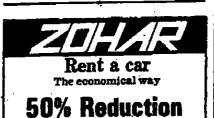
Quoting U.S. officials, the newspaper said that the U.S. government took a "direct interest" in efforts by David Rockefeller of Chase Manhattan Bank to get the Saudis to

Officials here are playing down the importance of the move. They emphasize that Saudi willingness to pay for the jeeps and trucks cannot be taken as a precedent. There is no way of telling whether Saudi Arabia might begin to soften its stand against helping Egypt.

U.S. President Jimmy Carter wrote to Saudi King Khaled last month asking him to honour a commitment to provide \$525m. (IL18b.) to Egypt to buy 50 F-5E jet fighters. But the king refused to renew the earlier Saudi promise to pay for the planes. The willingness to go ahead with the less politically sensitive vehicles, however, leaves open the possibility that Saudi Arabia might later pay for the planes.

According to the "Star", Saudi Arabia has taken the position that the F-5E deal was not finally wrapped up before most Arab nations agreed at Baghdad in April to cut off economic relations with

Some sources said that it was only the Carter administration's attention to finishing the Israeli-Egyptian



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peace treaty that kept the F-5E

completed. "The inattention to the F-5E paperwork is cited by these sources as an example of the way the U.S. had, until very recently, taken Saudi support and cooperation for granted," the report said.

agreement from being formally

Meanwhile, "The Wall Street Journal" reported yesterday that the Saudis are again raising the prospect that they might boost oil production, possibly as much as one million barrels a day.

According to Saudi officials, the idea would be to take pressure off oil spot market, where prices have doubled official contract prices because of tight world supplies.

New growing process brings more peaches per dunam

By ALAN ELSNER

Jerusalem Post Reporter TEL AVIV. - Israel has developed a revolutionary method of growing and harvesting peaches greatly improving yields, the quality of the truit and ease in harvesting, the Israel Export Institute announced last week.

The new method is based on a system first used for experimental apple growing in England and was evolved by Dr. A. Erez of the Volcani Institute. Usually, peach trees are planted at a density of approximately 40 trees per dunam. The new system involves the planting of trees at a density of 1000 trees per dunam.

The trees are grown in rows like field crops (with about 1.8 metres between rows). They are kept to a low

height of between 1.5 and two metres to facilitate picking. At harvest time, the trees are cut back to a height of about 10 cms above the ground. The tree renews itself during the summer and bears fruit again the

following spring.

To complement the new method, a combine, now at the prototype stage, has been developed by the Ministry of Agriculture. It consists of a disc saw for cutting the tree, two belts; one of which picks up the fruit and foliage and the other of which shakes the foliage away leaving the fruit to be collected in bins.

The system is still being intensive ly tested but foreign growers have already shown interest. The first two "field orchards" abroad have been planted in California and Georgia.

Dollar sinks as sterling gains

107.2

LONDON (UPI). - The dollar took a is now speculation that OPEC yesterday, with the pound sterling the main gainer.

The pound jumped a further 35 points from its overnight level to hit \$2.1270 against the dollar — a fourvear high.

It also firmed against most European currencies.

"Sterling remained firm in quiet trading and is expected to move ahead further despite the underlying nervousness following the trade figures Tuesday," a dealer for Chase

Manhattan Bank said. "The pound was increasingly lining up with the movements in

Europe against the dollar, and there

beating on international money members might switch their dollars markets for the second day in a row into rising currencies like the sterling," a leading banker said.

"The dollar was looking seedy vesterday. It was only some profittaking for the pound that stopped it going down more," a dealer for Barclays Bank International said.

In Tokyo the dollar fell slightly against the Japanese yen closing at 219.125 yen, down from 219.925 yen on Tuesday.

Prospects for major dollar purchases were dampened by likely easing in U.S. interest rates while calls are increasing for an increase in Japan's official discount rate at a time of sharp price increases.

New head of tourism

Jerusalem Post Reporter Yoram Blizovsky, director of the Tourism Administration at the Ministry of Industry, Trade and Tourism, this week was named

charge of finance and development He has been succeeded in the tourism post by Amnon Altman, who has been serving as director of the ministry's light industries division and the Israel Film Centre.

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			O, 1979
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ALDN	DISCOUNT	527.08	516.50
ALMOG	HAPDALIM	191.97	187.71
BARAK	BARCLAYS DIS.	193.12	189.23
BAREKET	MIZRAHI	356.13	349.14
BDOLACH	BANK LEUM!	156.84	153.74
BROSH	DISCOUNT	206.14	202.09
EGOZ	DISCOUNT	148.11	140.23
EITAN	HAPOALIM	353.71	846.77
EREZ	HAPOALIM	. 177.41	178.92
ESHEL	DISCOUNT	114.21	111.97
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DOLEV	DISCOUNT	189.82	185.79
GAVISH	BANK LEUMI	670.13	656.72
GOREN	AMER IS.	147.79	144.89
HALAMISH	MIZRAHI	249.26	244.39
IDIT	MIZRAHI	128.10	125.62
INBAR	BANK LEUMI	129.29	128.44
LAHAT	BANK LEUMI	143.78	143.07
MAAYAN	F.I.B.I.	212.92	208.71
MADE	F.1.8.1.	171.44	168.03
MARGALIT	BANK LEUMI	104.83	102.28
MAROM	F.I.B.I.	492.24	482.58
MEIMAD	F.I.B.I.	234.80	230.27
MIVHAR	GENERAL (F.E.B.L.)	103.00	102.52
NATIF	MIZRAHI	283.27	, 228.73
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An Rath Editor and Managing Director



Editor 1955-74 the late TED LURIE Editor 1974-75 LEA BEN DOR EDITORIAL OFFICES AND ADMINISTRATION The Jerusalem Romema, Jerusalem. P.O.Box 81 (91000). Telephone 528181. Telex 25421 TEL AVIV 11 Rehov Carlebach. P.O.Box 20126 (61200). Telephone 294222 HAIFA 34 Rehov Herzi. Hadar Hacarmel. P.O.Box 4810 (31040) Telephone 645444 JERUSALEM BRANCH (ads. subscriptions) 6 Rehov Aristobulus, Telephone 223968 Published daily, except Seturday, in Jerusalem, Israel by The Pelestine Post Ltd. Printed at The Jerusalem Post Press in Jerusalem. Registered at the G.P.O. Copyright of all material reserved, reproduction permitted only by arrangement.

Security and judicial scrutiny

THE MOST IMPORTANT aspect of yesterday's High Court of Justice injunction in the Ellon Moreh case is that the justices broke with the tradition of unquestioning acceptance of the government argument invoking the imperative of security.

Let there be no mistake: Israel as a state and society under siege does have legitimate reasons to take extraordinary action to ensure its security. But the High Court is charged with safeguarding the individual against arbitrary governmental actions, in which the security argument is adduced spuriously for administrative convenience or to avoid the political embarrassment entailed in a clear enunciation of governmental policy.

In the past the High Court often, and for understandable reasons, chose not to question security arguments too closely. It was time that this judicial reticence stopped and that security arguments brought by the government be subjected to objective judicial scrutiny.

The security argument in support of the seizure of some Arab lands at Rujeib in order to establish the Gush Emunim settlement of Eilon Moreh was spelled out in a letter to the court from the Chief of Staff Rav Aluf Eitan. The letter was in lieu of a sworn deposition to which Defence Minister Ezer Weizman apparently objected.

The Chief of Staff is on record as being in favour of settling everywhere in the territories for security reasons. The rationale for his opinion is his conviction that no agreement with the Palestinian Arabs will ever be possible and that, therefore, Israel must maintain a permanent presence, and not merely a military one, throughout the territories whether through annexation or other means.

This is an opinion shared by a number of cabinet ministers, and apparently by Prime Minister Begin.

However, the resort to subterfuge and of skirting the law as in the seizure of the lands before the owners were properly informed, seems to be a consistent fingerprint left behind by settlement "czar" Arik Sharon. There was similar disregard of the law in the recent Lajiya Beduin lands case and in the modus operandi of the Green Patrol, the agency fielded by the Ministry of Agriculture against Beduin land poachers in the Negev.

In all these cases the policies Mr. Sharon was charged with carrying out could have been implemented much more effectively with due consideration for the limitations of the law and of the rights of the persons involved. But this is apparently not Sharon's way.

Even more worrisome are some of the reactions to yesterday's court injunction. La'am leader and former industry minister, Yigael Hurwitz, came close to accusing former Chief of Staff Haim Barlev of treachery for filing a professional opinion with the court disputing R/A Eitan's opinion on the security issue. This is in keeping with those in the Likud who have begun to accuse anyone who differs with their views of treachery to the Zionist cause and to Israel.

Gush Emunim in its reaction clearly crossed the line on which Hurwitz teetered. It's spokesman declared that "the mitzva (religious commandment) of settling Eretz Israel supersedes three judges basing themselves on a jumble of alien laws."

The Gush has never made a secret of its view that it answers to a "heavenly law" alone. But in the deepening political polarization that is now occurring in the country, such passions on the right and the left - passions which are clearly threatening the national consensus.

Beef vs poultry

IT IS DIFFICULT to understand what Industry Minister Gideon Patt hopes to achieve by his dispute with the agricultural sector over the price of imported beef.

World meat prices have gone up. Expecting that this would increase the demand for poultry inside Israel, the Government instructed the local farmers to expand their output from 120,000 tons last year, to 140,000 tons. The farmers took the necessary measures - only to find that the Government had cheapened the beef imports after all, by subsidising them. Result: unsold poultry surpluses on the farms.

The decision to keep down the price of frozen beef was intended — in accordance with Mr. Begin's solicitous request — to benefit the housewife by keeping down the cost of living. Even as a short-term tactic, that will not work.

Israel is suffering from demand inflation. Mr. Patt is fuelling that demand by spending IL200m. a month on a subsidy for which there is no budgetary cover. He may keep one price down, but others will shoot up all around him.

Nor is the farming community likely to accept Patt's suggestion that they lower their poultry prices. Those prices are not determined by supply and demand, they are controlled. The farmers are not demanding that these be raised, only that the market not be flooded with an artificially-cheapened substitute. Mr. Patt's solution of reducing the volume of imported meat

supplies - something the government can do, being the sole importer - achieves the worst of both worlds. The price of the meat will go up "under the counter" (of which there are already signs). Instead of reducing prices, the subsidy will end up in the

Inflation must be rolled back, but not by such poorly conceived stop-gap devices.

MAGEN

CARNAGE ON THE ROADS

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post Sir. - Traffic accidents and the senseless loss of life accompanying them are the scourge of Israel. Since alcoholism is virtually unknown in Israel, we must look to reasons other than drunken driving as the cause of such carnage. Lamentably, the reason is simple disrespect for the rights of others and unakilled driving habits coupled with police indifference or incompetence to en-

The recent announcement that the police would "crack down" on traffic violators for a two-week period (a trial run to see if it is a good idea?) would have been funny had it not been so pathetic and such an admission of basic police incompetence and misplaced values.

A national catastrophe produced by reckless driving occurs because drivers believe they can violate the law with impunity. The Jerusalem Post should not allow such tragedies to be buried on the inside pages. If your newspaper prides itself on a social consciousness, you must make front-page headlines which reflect the public's outrage at such an unnecessary waste of life and demand that something be done. The drivers must be educated or taken off the road. JOSEPH HOFFMAN

DEFENDING OUR OWN

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post

Sir, - Your editorial of June 3, "Stamp out Jewish terror," starts off pitying the fear in the eyes of an Arab girl whose home was broken into, although no one was hurt. When are we going to start to feel sorry for our own? What about the fear in a Jewish girl's eyes when she sees an Arab roadblock that is preventing her from reaching home? What about her eyes full of fear as a rock comes through the car window and hits her in the head? What about the fear in a Jew's eyes as a bomb explodes and bodies covered with blood are thrown all over the ground? I'd bet that Arab terrorists are harboured in this very same village of Hebron, where this Arab girl lives.

and Gush Emunim with Arabs who riot is really madness. Kach and Gush Emunim people will fight to the end for our land and people. while Arab rioters call for the destruction of Israel and are only too happy to help the terrorist groups in

BARBARA GINSBERG

EASING THE ECONOMIC BURDEN The Post's DAVID KRIVINE elaborates on the proposal by Bank of Israel governor Arnon Gainy for easing the heavy foreign currency repayment schedule facing both

> happened, little more than a decade after the Versailles peace conference. The Great Depression of the 1980s was an important cause of World War II.

Egypt and Israel.

AFTER THIS second bout of hostilities, the U.S. grew wiser. Although (again) they had financed their Allies, notably Britain and the Soviet Union, they decided after the termination of belligerency to do the opposite of what might have been expected. Instead of demanding that money flow back from borrower to lender, they resolved to pump still more money into Europe, including aid to their former enemies. Germany and Italy, with a view to reviving ravaged economies and restoring prosperity.

The Marshall Plan was not only a generous aid project, it proved to be a successful investment. What followed this time was not depression, Fascism and war, but the emergence of a prosperous and stable coalition of democratic countries. More than three decades have passed since World War II. Peace reigns, backed by a con-glomerate called Nato, itself based on an entents cordiale between two of the world's greatest power blocs, the U.S. and the European Economic Community.

Had it not been for the Marshall Plan, who knows whether the powerful Communist parties of France and Italy might not have brought the Warsaw Pact right up to the shores of the Atlantic.

HOW DOES all this relate to the Middle East? Egypt and Israel have bled themselves white in 30 years of military conflict. They are indebted to the hilt. If the U.S. wants to consolidate the good work it has done in stabilizing this corner of the globe, it should launch a new version of the Marshall Plan, to be called perhaps the Carter Plan, in honour of the foreign statesman who did the most to bring the two combatant parties

Garny suggests creating a Middle East Development Fund to be financed from two sources, one of them, in my opinion, not likely to eventuate. It consists, says Gainv. of '\$15b. to be mobilized in the 1980s in the form of long-term, low interest government loans from the U.S. and other industrialized countries, and eventually also from OPEC countries." The world feels that enough has been loaned to Israel and Egypt. There are other countries in line for

More attractive is the second source of funds that Gafny mentions, which does not require any new outlave by the creditor countries. I think attention should be concentrated on

First, a word of explanation: Israel is stuck in a classic labyrinth from which it is hard to find an exit. The country finances its annual foreign debt repayment — by borrowing an equal amount from the U.S. Government. It currently receives \$1.8b. a year in aid (mostly loans), and currently pays \$1.9b. a year of debt. One can imagine what Keynes would have said about that.

The dilemma is not unique to Israel. The world's non-oilproducing, under-developed countries are trapped in the same vise. (Responsibility in their case must be laid at the door of the OPEC powers and their price policies.) The resultant imbalance in the field of international payments threatens to seize up the world economy.

It is the worst threat to the livelihood and welfare of the nations since the slump of the 1930s. Harold Lever, head of the British Treasury under Labour entitles an article he wrote in the London "Observer" this month: "Debts That Will Sink Us

GAFNY SUGGESTS that the burdensome foreign-currency repayment schedule — by Israel and by Egypt - should be transformed into a source of funds for his MEDF. I would like to add an elaboration to his proposals,

What I suggest is that official U.S. aid be run down steadily until it reaches zero in the mid-1980s. Meanwhile, the annual debt service

be paid not in dollars to the U.S. Treasury, but in Israeli pounds to the MEDF, where it would represent a loan made by the American Government to the Fund. The same option should be given to the Egyptians,

The U.S. Government would thus lend \$8b. to \$3.5b. a year to the Fund. which would dispose of IL75b, to 85b, for financing development in the two recipient countries. The Americans would not be paying our new money; they would be simply re-scheduling existing debts — which do not yield them net income at the moment in any case (since the repayments are loaned back).

The terms of the credits made to be those laid down for the World Bank's soft-loan International Development Association Similar funds could be created for rescheduling the obligation of other olg-debt developing nations.

Such an arrangement in the Middle East would provide a unique chance to achieve a major economic breakthrough in both Egypt and Israel, which would not only create stability, but would have two other welcome by-products. It would bring them closer together, since they would be supplied with capital from a common source and would be seeking a common purpose.
It would also improve the chances

of an effective long-term repayment to the U.S. out of improved resources and starting from a better balance of-payments position. The Americans would end up with a steady return on their original investment, supplied by willing clients in a solid position, able to finance their obligations as a routine operation, without the present crippling

An alternative to surrender

THE BEGINNING of the process that led to the Israeli-Egyptian peace treaty is to be found in the powerful thrust of developments since the October 1973 war, and not in the Begin-Sadat meeting of November 1977. We are today standing at the major demarcation line that signifies Arab gains and Israeli losses since that war. The present peace agreement is a consequence of this radically new regional distribution of power between the two competing peoples.

AS TIME PASSES, the burden of larael's economic problems grow

heavier. Peace brings no relief.

Redeployment in the Negev will cost

IL100b. Half of that is loan money from the U.S. government, which will increase the country's already

Egypt's problem is not very

different. Its foreign debt, like Israel's, is about \$12b. Its foreign

The U.S. has based its policy in the Middle East on an unwritten alliance

with these two potentially powerful countries. The peace, achieved

between, them, could -create, a. new

stability in the region, provided their

joint stretch of territory on the east

Mediterranean shore becomes a bas-

tion of prosperity.

The situation is reminiscent — Ar-

non Gafuy, governor of the Bank of

Israel, told a symposium in Holland

earlier this month — of the problem

facing Europe at the end of each of

the two world wars. The first time, in

1919, it was solved wrongly. The se-cond time, in 1947, the Americans

adopted one of the most far-sighted

decisions in the history of economic policy: the Marshall Plan.

I was analyzed by the then young

economist J.M. Keynes in a shatter-ing book called "The Economic

and its Allies had borrowed money

frenziedly from the U.S. to finance

the war effort. Keynes realized that

if the U.S. made them pay back the

money to the last cent, and if the

loser, Germany (equally ruined by

the war), was forced to disburse

heavy reparations to the victors, all

the world — victors and vanquished

alike — would sag into economic

Which is, of course, precisely what

What went wrong after World War

sequences of the Peace." Britain

trade, like Israel's, is in deficit.

formidable foreign debt.

Let us summarize the extensive list of Arab gains during the last few years by focusing on three arenas of

In the global arena the Arab world has exerted tremendous-econo oil strength with its immediate political clout in the West. The Arabs have taken control of international forums, including the United Nations, and have compelled policies that are favourable (euphemistically called 'balanced'') to Arab interests. They have also won strong public support in the West for the Arab version of the Middle East conflict and the nature of its resolution.

In the regional arena the Arab world has acquired phenomenal arsenals for a future war against Israel. Major Arab strategic gains include the Syrian occupation of Lebanon, the formation of the Eastern Front, PLO adventurism in general, Saudi aerial power, and Egypt's return to the Sinai peninsula. In addition, the ideological and religious consciousness of the Arab-Islamic peoples has given their ef-forts a purposeful direction and historical meaning on the road to renewed Arab greatness.

In the Israeli arena the attack of October 1973 undermined national confidence and weakened political resolve. The post-war agreements whittled Israel's territorial base, with withdrawals in Sinai and Golan immediately following American diplomatic intervention in the Middie East. The impact of Arab psy-chological warfare has brought about an Israeli feeling of national resignation, if not guilt, and it seems to be accepted that if a chance for peace is lost, the Israelis will be to blame rather than the Arabs. And lastly, local Arab gains within Israel - Israeli Arabs striving for a radical Palestinian identification and Arabs in Judea and Samaria expanding

READERS' LETTERS

Israel must regain the national confidence it lost in October 1973 if it hopes to avoid being pressured out of existence, writes MORDECHAI NISAN.

their practical control by physical construction, demographic growth, and political administration — have weakened Jewish authority in the

IT IS HARD to find even one area of activity where Israel has advanced like the Arabs. Arab military capacity, economic strength, political inence, and national purpose far outdistance anything Israel has done, The Arabs know where they want to go, and they have the tools to get there. Israel, for the most part, lacks both the means and a clearly defined goal.

There is no way in which an Israeli-Egyptian peace, even assumwill be maintain solidated, can compensate for all the Arab gains against a relatively weakened Israel. This is the fundamental point that is ignored in 'peace-thinking" circles. With or without peace, the Arab world will continue to surge forward and expand its area of control.

For this reason, "peace" is a very problematic experience for Israel: it seems to promise an end to national danger and a realization of the hope for regional acceptance, yet it may camouflage a tacit recognition of Arab superiority and dominance that leaves Israel's welfare at the mercy of her neighbours. Peace, one Arab view suggests, will be the mainstay of the Arab strategy to destroy Israel. It will indicate, not the end of the conflict, but a new tactic in the Arab campaign against

Israel has always managed to handle Arab "military offences," but Sadat's "peace offensive" apparent-ly caught Israel off-guard and un-

Under these circumstances, can Israel survive? Is there any credible policy to avert the growth and impact of Arab power? Or will Israel be forced, as many Israelis believe, into compromises that endanger her military capacity and political Anyone who believes that Israel

had no alternative but to accede to American pressure and Arab threats has already accepted this country's ise. If Israel must yield because

she is weak and dependent, then we must expect that Israel will sconer or later yield the Golan and Judea and Samaria, allow a PLO state, and withdraw from Jerusalem.

But why should it stop there? There is no likelihood that a strong, determined Arab world, still hostile from an ideological viewpoint to a Jewish state anywhere in "Palestine," will tolerate this mutilated Zionist entity stuck into "the heart of Moslem territory." And America will not endanger her oil supplies, nor will she live up to her international obligations or democratic principles, to protect "the major obstacle to peace in the Middle East" — Israel.

THERE IS no retreat from the inexorable logic of "Israel has no alternative." We have survived because of our strength and confidence; if we have neither, then we just cannot survive.

There are many measures that could be taken to strengthen Israel's national capacity. Abroad we must search for allies and support in all quarters and forge a powerful information campaign in the West. We must strengthen ties with the Jewish world and call for personal commit-ment, and not just national iden-

At home we must consolidate Israel's military strength and try to move towards greater economic in-dependence by accepting a standard of living that is appropriate both to our productive capacity and the con-tinuous state of war and emergency we live in. We must fortify Jewish settlement in areas of the land threatened by Arab demographic and geographic growth. This is one element in the overall critical struggle to resist withdrawing to the vulnerable pre-Six Day War lines. which made it constantly tempting to attack Israel.

Lastly, there is a need to instil national purpose and meaning in Jewish efforts to ensure the wellbeing of Israel, as an expression of the upward flow of Jewish history against the rising tide of global nostility we have experienced in this century.

Israelis must be educated to the

profound significance of the Jewish experiment now being played out in the homeland of our nation, to bring out the best efforts of our people to face the challenges of the day. A people that does not have the

resources to protect itself can hardly survive. However, a people may have the resources but not believe itself capable of assuring its national existence — and then it will surely not survive.

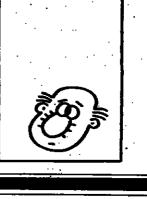
, It is disturbing to consider that the Americans and the Egyptians bluffed Israel into premature con-cessions, if not surrender. The trauma of Yom Kippur lives with us: We do not believe in ourselves as a our true weakness beyond any objective inferiority compared to the strength of the Arab world.

No one can prove that Israel has no alternative but surrender. Neither can one prove that Israel has a viable alternative other than surrender. Yet only a belief in an alternative other than surrender can create the possibility for Israel to go on — to strengthen the country's resources and the people's confidence in their ability to determine the fate of the state.

We must imagine that it is possible to make our own basic national decisions. This is not a leap into fit unknown. This is a prerequisite of avoid surrender and assure survival. Dr. Nisan teaches Middle East Politics at the Hebrew University's School for Overseas Students.

Dry Bones





the United States and Africa. Is this

what Christ taught?" The second

was entitled, "Which Way the World

Council of Churches?" with the sub-title, "Has this 'ecclesiastical United

Nations' become just another plat-

form from which communism seeks

When or how often has this Council

openly attacked anti-Israel (anti-

Jewish) terrorism or taken any posi-

tion that could have been remotely

displeasing to imperialist Moscow with its anti-human rights policies

Why should churches support

revolutions by terrorist groups and

their methods? Why should they aid

the enslavers of men by their

against the Jews and others?

to flay the free world?"









The Post and Tamar Kaufman this country. I hope this will be the between feminists and the press.

CHANGE THE

To the Editor of The Jerusale m Post

the Knesset debate of June 13 is yet another pointer to the need for change in the method of electing

THE REV. G. DOUGLAS YOUNG. In spite of pions promises during the past 30 years, the Israeli citisen is Director, Bridges for Peace, still restricted to voting for a party. with its own list of candidates, instead of having the right to signify who shall represent him in the Knosset - that is, the ability of voting for a regional candidate who if elected, would then be answerable to his constituents for his record and

It would appear that Mr. Yiga Yadin can only justify his position in the present government if he presses for changes in the electoral systems which will bring it more in line with those railing in Great Britain and the United States.

DAVID FREEMAN

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Putting in the same category Kach

The editorial continues with a condemnation of Yossi Dayan for teaching his small son 'his fascist views.' I think the words selfpreservation and preservation of homeland are the words to describe what Yossi Dayan is teaching his son, when he says "get rid of your enemies before they do away with

to get them out of Russia where they

THE WORLD COUNCIL OF CHURCHES To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post racial justice, the World Council of Churches is using church power and church funds to back insurrection in

Sir, - In your issue of June 8, there was a story by your Ian Black under the heading, "U.S. expected to ask Bir Zeit's reopening." One sentence, among others, caught my attention: "Bir-Zeit also receives financial support from a number of U.S.-based organizations, including the World Council of Churches."

Since in the opinion of the Israel Defence Ministry, this Arab school in Judes has been the centre of proterrorist (PLO) activity in Israel for over five years, one wonders how and why an organization of churches like the World Council of Churches can support it?

Such actions by the W.C.C. are not new to them. They have been going on for years. As long ago as October and November 1971, the "Readers Digest" carried two exposés by its research team of W.C.C. activity. The first carried the title, "Must our churches finance revolution?" with a subtitle, 'Preaching the gospel of

RUSSIAN DROPOUTS

To the Billior of The Jerusalem Post can never hope to live as Jews, the Sir, - The issue of the Russian dropouts appears to be causing quite a stir in the American Jewish community, according to your correspondent, Wolf Blitzer, I am one of those who, while hoping the Russian Erciz Yisraci. Jews will redirect their routes to Israel, does not hold it against them if instead of coming here, they go on to America or elsewhere.

The important thing, as I see it is Jerusalem.

Jerusalem.

Soviets being what they are. At least in other countries, there is hope that they will remain Jews and that their progeny will one day turn their energies to the Jewish homeland, Hias should be commended in-

stead of condemned for its position vis-a-vis the Russian Jewish JACK GREENFEST

AND THE PRESS

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post Sir, -- I would like to congratulate ("Feminists together" — June 8) for the first accurate reporting of feminist activities that I have seen in beginning of a new relationship MARCIA FREEDMAN Haifa.

ELECTORAL SYSTEM

Sir, - The deplorable spectacle in

conduct in the Knesset.

Sign Primit brael 😘 M mor Mary Value

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